

ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКАЯ БЕЗОПАСНОСТЬ: ВЫЗОВЫ И ВОЗМОЖНОСТИ

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В статье рассматриваются как внешние, так и внутренние факторы, подробно изучены различные взаимосвязанные элементы и проблемы, влияющие на экономическую безопасность на фоне современного мироустройства, а также проблемы и возможности, которые возникают в них. Через анализ различных факторов это приводит к прогнозу и надежде на перспективы экономического развития.

Ключевые слова: экономическая безопасность; внешние причины; внутренние причины; кризис общественного здравоохранения; геополитическая нестабильность; демографическая структура; международное сотрудничество.

ECONOMIC SECURITY: CHALLENGE AND OPPORTUNITIES

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This article approaches from both external and internal factors, elaborating on the various intertwined elements and issues affecting economic security against the backdrop of today's world, as well as the challenges and opportunities that arise from them. Through the analysis of various factors, it leads to a forecast and hope for the prospects of economic development.

Keywords: economic security; external causes; internal causes; public health crisis; geopolitical instability; demographic structure; international cooperation.

The security issues related to national development are very extensive, including economic security, political security, territorial security, military security, population security, and so on. The economic foundation determines the superstructure and the importance of economic development to the country, society and individuals is self-evident. Economic security, as an important factor affecting economic development, provides fertile soil for healthy, rapid, stable and high-quality economic. In today's world, the importance of economic security is particularly prominent, and it's an important guarantee to maintain national stability and prosperity.

In the context of economic globalization, the factors affecting national economic security are complex and diverse, including a variety of internal and external causes [1]. These factors pose major challenges to the stability, resilience and protection of the economy, society and individuals.

In recent years, the most obvious external causes for economic security impact have been the pandemic risk and public health crisis, and geopolitical instability and conflict. The COVID-19 pandemic has exposed the vulnerability of economies to widespread and sudden public health shocks, and the severe damage that these shocks can do to countries, societies, and individuals. In the process of COVID-19 pandemic, a large number of business closures and individual unemployment, leading to social unrest and many social unrest factors, which is unable to create a good environment for economic development. Such a vicious circle has brought great challenges to economic security. At the same time, it has also broken the booming process of economic globalization, and caused a huge impact on the global trade, tourism and service industry. But with the introduction of vaccines and the easing of restrictive measures, the economic environment has been rebuilt through focused and targeted social security programs, fiscal stimulus programs, and medical infrastructure. At the same time, investment in "new infrastructure" and high-end manufacturing has been strengthened, new forms of business are emerging and the digital economy becoming a new growth engine for growth. The negative impact of COVID-19 on economic security also leads to industrial upgrading and optimization, creating new development opportunities for it [2].

Good international environment is the basis of the international economic development, and in today's world political tensions, armed conflicts and terrorism and disturbing economic activities, it will destroy the economic order, cause significant property losses, but also hit investors investment confidence, caused serious damage to its economic security at the same time, also can radiation neighbors and even the world. Peace and development remain the theme of today's world. It is the fundamental way to safeguard international economic

security: to strengthen international cooperation, to jointly respond to and combat terrorism, and to create a sound international business environment for economic development.

Changes in the demographic structure, lower fertility desire, and lower birth rate will inevitably reduce the labor force participation rate and cause greater pressure on the social welfare system. For example, China, the original populous country has a turning point in 2023, and the population began to show negative growth. The gradual disappearance of "demographic dividend" will inevitably have a negative impact on economic growth and cause the pain of economic development [3]. The negative population growth is a prominent problem facing economic security. Therefore, we should pay more attention to the adjustment of population quality and industrial structure. How to transform the "demographic dividend" into "talent dividend", and build a fertility friendly society, improve the social security system. On the other hand, labor shortages in some areas have also spawned technological advances and automation upgrades, and artificial intelligence and digital platforms are driving productivity growth, creating new opportunities for economic security.

To sum up, the world today is undergoing profound changes unseen in a century. Under such circumstances, the economic and security issues of all countries are particularly important, and they are the foundation of all countries in the turbulent international community. The prospect of modern economic security is complex, multi-faceted and dynamic, which need to achieve a comprehensive balance between economic growth and national policies, technology adaptation, industrial upgrading and sustainable development, focusing on the construction of supply chain, infrastructure, cutting-edge technology, network and digital information [4]. To actively carry out global dialogue and exchanges, promote economic security governance with the goal of global sustainable development, actively carry out people-to-people exchanges and improve the quality of economic cooperation will surely create prosperous prospects for world economic security.

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