

URGENT PROBLEMS OF ENSURING ECONOMIC SECURITY

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Contemporary global issues must be considered in the context of ensuring a nation's economic security. To successfully combat these problems, it is necessary to take into account various aspects and take comprehensive measures that will contribute to achieving sustainable economic development and prosperity of the state.

Keywords: economic security; economic development; climate change; global problems; the environmental impact.

АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИЯ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОЙ БЕЗОПАСНОСТИ

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Современные глобальные проблемы необходимо рассматривать в контексте обеспечения экономической безопасности страны. Для успешной борьбы с этими проблемами необходимо учитывать различные аспекты и принимать комплексные меры, которые будут способствовать достижению устойчивого экономического развития и процветания государства.

Ключевые слова: экономическая безопасность; экономическое развитие; изменение климата; глобальные проблемы; воздействие на окружающую среду.

In today's society, the economy plays a major role in the lives of people and nations. Economic security is one of the key aspects that ensure the stability and prosperity of a nation. However, the global problems of our time, such as climate change, the growing environmental threat, global financial crises and others, can seriously undermine economic security. Thus, the purpose of this research work is to analyze contemporary global issues in the context of economic security.

Global warming and climate change. One of the most acute global problems of our time is climate change caused by global warming. This phenomenon not only causes a rapid increase in global temperatures, but also has ad-

verse consequences in the form of sea level rise, droughts, fires and other natural disasters. These phenomena affect the economic security of States, increasing the costs of eliminating the consequences of natural disasters and reducing the productivity of agriculture and other industries [1].

Another problem is environmental threats. Environmental threats are another serious global problem of our time. The increase in environmental pollution and the depletion of resources cause serious environmental problems, including loss of biodiversity, water and air pollution and destruction of natural ecosystems. The resulting costs of environmental restoration far exceed the cost of environmental protection measures and can lead to economic crises.

Global financial crisis. The global financial crisis is another global problem of our time that seriously undermines the economic security of nations. A crisis of this kind could result in a sharp decline in foreign trade, a fall in exchange rates and other economic consequences. As a result, unemployment could rise and the nation's standard of living could decline. [2].

Growing inequality in society. The growing inequality in society is another serious global problem of our time that could adversely affect the economic security of the nation. An increase in the gap between rich and poor can lead to a decrease in consumer demand, which in turn can lead to a decrease in production and an increase in unemployment. The global problems of our time have a serious impact on the economic security of states. Climate change, the environmental threat, global financial crises and growing inequality in society are all causing serious economic consequences.

Therefore, it is necessary to take measures to address these issues in order to ensure the economic security of the nation. This includes not only eliminating the consequences of problems, but also preventing their occurrence in the future, as well as assessing the environmental impact when developing new projects and programs. However, to successfully address contemporary global issues, it is also necessary to consider social, cultural, and political aspects. It is important to create conditions for sustainable economic development, promote the improvement of the educational and cultural standards of the people, and develop international cooperation.

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