

CURRENT ISSUES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS IN THE CONTEXT OF ENSURING THE ECONOMIC SECURITY

E. D. Deryabkina

*Student, Belarusian Technical University, Minsk, Republic of Belarus,
e-mail: lizaderyabkina813@gmail.com*

Economic security is a system of subjects, the main goal of which is to protect the interests of the society from internal and external influences. All these subjects perform their activities within the economic security in both legal and economic aspects, while creating for each aspect of the system aimed at improving the quality of protection of our modern society. This paper deals with the current issues of economic security of the Republic of Belarus.

Keywords: the concept of economic security; economic security at the national level; indicators of national security; assessment of economic security; national security.

АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ВОПРОСЫ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОГО РАЗВИТИЯ РЕСПУБЛИКИ БЕЛАРУСЬ В КОНТЕКСТЕ ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИЯ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОЙ БЕЗОПАСНОСТИ

Е. Д. Дерябкина

*студентка, Белорусский технический университет, г. Минск, Республика Беларусь,
e-mail: lizaderyabkina813@gmail.com*

Экономическая безопасность – это система субъектов, основной целью которых является защита интересов общества от внутренних и внешних воздействий. Все эти субъекты осуществляют свою деятельность в рамках экономической безопасности как в правовом, так и в экономическом аспектах, создавая при этом для каждого аспекта систему, направленную на повышение качества защиты нашего современного общества. В данной статье рассматриваются актуальные вопросы экономической безопасности Республики Беларусь.

Ключевые слова: концепция экономической безопасности; экономическая безопасность на национальном уровне; показатели национальной безопасности; оценка экономической безопасности; национальная безопасность.

The economy of Belarus today and, consequently, the economic security of our country, which is an integral part in the issue of economic development, depends on the level of protection of the population, its employment in all

spheres of life, the tax system as a whole and tax declarations, a sufficient amount of resources in the country, which ensures the full independence of the state from the supply of these resources from other countries and removes from the dependent position, the amount of these same resources, the conditions for doing business and entrepreneurship, the adaptation of the population and entrepreneurs to conditions that are constantly changing fast.

Economic development and economic security are directly dependent on each other, and economic security, in turn, is one of its components. Economic security is a set of methods that provide protection from external influences, that is, this very security, in relation to an individual citizen of society, groups of people, organizations and the state [1]. At this stage of development, the sphere of economic security has significantly decreased, which leads to a deterioration in the lives of the population, their desire to work and simply does not motivate them to work, the most important problem is undermining the independence of our country. Countries with large reserves of natural resources and, above all, in the form of hydrocarbons, have the opportunity to maintain an acceptable level of economic security at the expense of income from their sale.

There are a number of issues in the field of economic security that are acute at the moment, thereby negatively affecting it; the social, economic and legal spheres are in decline. This necessitates the improvement of the healthcare system, the introduction of new provisions aimed at the development of economic security.

In the economic sphere, the main issues of economic security are:

- Economic growth, increasing competitiveness in the market;
- Development and maintenance of national security, stability, thereby developing economic security as a hundredth part of the national one;
- Providing access to the market for all enterprises and businessmen who want to sell their products;
- Provision and enhancement of modern technologies and innovative equipment for the country's economy [1].

At this stage of development, a model of a socially oriented economy is being formed in the Republic of Belarus and, in general. The Republic of Belarus is characterized by a large social support of the population, which is due to the presence of a large number of social benefits and privileges for all classes and strata of the population. Due to the open economy characteristic of our country, it is subject to a strong negative influence of external and internal factors: the proposed amount of resources, as well as significant depreciation of enterprises, the high cost of import transportation of domestic products.

Let us move directly to the issues of economic security in the legal aspect. The main ones include:

- The need to consolidate all aspects of economic security at the legislative level;

- Transition of the country to an independent existence, without any help from outside, protection of the sovereignty of the state;
- Access to a higher standard of living, ensuring a better life for the population;
- Development of competition in the markets to improve the quality of products [2].

The policy of the Republic of Belarus is based on collective participation in the life of the state and solving pressing issues, the development of social support for the population and the rule of law. There is an urgent need to legislate the rejection of state ownership in the country and its priority over other types of property, the creation of legal foundations for the independence of economic entities and the development of competition between them.

In order to overcome negative trends, the Republic of Belarus needs to reach a new level, become competitive and in demand. This is achievable by accelerating integration processes within the EAEU, adjusting existing agreements with partners, as well as adopting a number of recommendations to strengthen the provisions of the National Security Concept of the Republic of Belarus.

Thus, in order to solve all these issues within the framework of economic security, it is necessary to develop more detailed legislation, consolidate norms not only at the departmental level, but also at the legislative level, and develop national laws, such as on the budget system, public debt and customs regulation of our country.

It is necessary to create conditions for the progressive development of the Republic of Belarus, the realization of national interests in the field of security and all related spheres. The presence of a large resource base in the country will also affect the level of development of economic security, therefore, another important point is to achieve a level of energy security sufficient to neutralize external dependence on energy supplies.

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