ON SOLVABILITY TO PROBLEM FOR SYSTEM OF HYPERBOLIC EQUATIONS WITH PIECEWISE CONSTANT ARGUMENT OF GENERALIZED TYPE

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Consider on the domain $\Omega = [0,T] \times [0,\omega]$ a nonlocal problem for the system of hyperbolic equations with piecewise-constant argument of generalized type in the following form

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t \partial x} = A(t,x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + B(t,x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + A_0(t,x) \frac{\partial u(\gamma(t),x)}{\partial x} +$$

$$+C(t,x)u(t,x) + C_0(t,x)u(\gamma(t),x) + f(t,x),$$
 (1)

$$P(x)\frac{\partial u(0,x)}{\partial x} + S(x)\frac{\partial u(T,x)}{\partial x} = \varphi(x), \qquad x \in [0,\omega],$$
(2)

$$u(t,0) = \psi(t), \qquad t \in [0,T], \tag{3}$$

where $u(t,x) = colon(u_1(t,x),...,u_n(t,x))$ is unknown vector function, the $n \times n$ matrices A(t,x), B(t,x), C(t,x), $A_0(t,x)$, $C_0(t,x)$ and n vector function f(t,x) are continuous on Ω ; $\gamma(t) = \zeta_j$ if $t \in [\theta_j, \theta_{j+1})$, $j = \overline{0, N-1}$; $\theta_j \le \zeta_j \le \theta_{j+1}$ for all j = 0, 1, ..., N-1; $0 = \theta_0 < \theta_1 < ... < \theta_{N-1} < \theta_N = T$, the $n \times n$ matrices P(x), S(x) and the n vector function $\varphi(x)$ are continuous on $[0, \omega]$, the n vector function $\psi(t)$ is continuously differentiable on [0, T].

As well-known, the questions of solvability to boundary value problems for differential equations with piecewise constant argument are of great importance and relevance [1]. Differential equations with piecewise-constant argument of generalized type are introduced in the work [2]. Mathematical modeling of real processes often leads to differential equations with piecewise-constant argument of generalized type. This requires the development of novel approaches and methods for solving such problems.

In present communication we study a conditions of solvability to problem for system of hyperbolic equations with piecewise constant argument of generalized type (1)–(3). We develop methods and results in [3] to the nonlocal problem (1)–(3).

Acknowledgment. This research is funded by the Science Committee of the Ministry of Education and Science of the Republic of Kazakhstan (Grant No. AP08855726).

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О ТОЧНЫХ РЕШЕНИЯХ ОДНОГО ДИФФЕРЕНЦИАЛЬНОГО УРАВНЕНИЯ В ЧАСТНЫХ ПРОИЗВОДНЫХ ЧЕТВЕРТОГО ПОРЯДКА

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В работе [1] рассмотрено дифференциальное уравнение в частных производных

$$\omega \omega_{xxxt} + a\omega_t \omega_{xxx} + b\omega_x \omega_{xxt} + c\omega_{xx} \omega_{xt} = 0. \tag{1}$$

Однако при исследовании уравнения (1) не проанализирован случай, когда b=-a,c=0. Находясь в данных условиях, получим уравнение

$$\omega \omega_{xxxt} + a(\omega_t \omega_{xxx} - \omega_x \omega_{xxt}) = 0. \tag{2}$$

Легко проверить, что уравнение (2) не допускает полярных разложений.