

# **LEXICAL AND GRAMMATICAL MEANS OF EXPRESSING MODALITY (BASED ON ENGLISH INSTRUCTIONS)**

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The topicality of the research consists in the features of using and translation modality, particularly in the instructions.

The main aim of our study is to define the features of lexical and grammatical means of modality expression in English.

The object of the research is the category of modality in English.

The subject of this study is grammatical and lexical means of expressing modality.

All world languages differ in structure, grammar and other parameters, but the concept of modality is in all languages. Comparison of languages with lexical and grammatical structures is extremely important to study them, in terms of configuration and the cross-section of applications. Assessment of the authenticity of the events in the world is one of the basic qualities of human existence, its activity and understanding of the world, and is critical for survival. Modality is a multidimensional phenomenon, and therefore, in the linguistic literature there are different opinions about the nature of this phenomenon. Opinions of researchers differ on the status of modal verbs. Some believe they are auxiliaries, and others consider them as independent verbs.

Universal way of expressing modality is by verbs and proper grammatical structures. Also, modal words are distinguished by their modal shades, namely for the fact that they express.

The structure of the sentences offers the following grammatical peculiarities of its existence, which allows identification of what is reported, or actually carried out in or thought that it may be desirable, such that to happen, or is required.

There are difficulties in translating the lexical and grammatical level on modal words that are often found in the instructions.

Means of expressing modality:

- Using phonetic means (phonetic and logical accents);

- Using lexical means (modal words and composites);
- Using lexical and grammatical means.

Lexical means of expression modality are modal words, parenthesis with modal meaning.

Grammatical meaning expresses a subjective relation through modal verbs (necessarily, preferably, allowed, no need, undesirable, prohibited).

The specific instructions are characterized by subjective modality, which is expressed by lexical and grammatical means.