

1-31 80 01 « »

«____» _____ 2014 .

2014

: 52 .., 22 .., 33

, , , , ,
., ., ., ., ., .
.: (Hordeum vulgare L.), . -

(), .
.: (-
-, ,);

.
.: , , ,
.: , , ,
., , , ,
 10^{-3} /) .
(2), (30 %) (10⁻⁹ -

, .
().
(10⁻³ /).
20 %.

4 °
(32 °),

, , ,
, ,
,

, 52 , 22 . , 33

, , , , , .
‘ : (*Hordeum vulgare L.*), .
(),

: - (- ,
,);

: , , ,

: -
. , , (10⁻⁹–10⁻³ /)

(2), (30%)

, (10⁻⁹–10⁻³ /)

(10⁻³ /).

20 %.

4 °

(32 °),

,

,

,

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF WORK

Master's thesis: 52 pages, 22 fig., 33 sources used.

Putrescine, coleoptile growth reactions, nickel, histidine.

Object of study: ordinary barley (*Hordeum vulgare L.*), Sem. grasses (Poaceae)

Objective: To study the effect of putrescine on the growth processes in barley seedlings ordinary at the effects of various stressors (hypo-hyperthermia, heavy metals);

Methods: water culture, morphometry, test the growth of coleoptile segments.

Results of: putrescine revealed inhibitory effect on the growth of leaves and roots of barley seedlings. It is shown that the effect of inhibiting the growth of barley seedlings characteristic for all the studied concentrations (10^{-9} - 10^{-3} mol / l) of putrescine. The greatest reduction in growth of roots observed (approximately 2 fold) for the leaves (about 30%) compared with control plants.

It is shown that putrescine concentrations 10^{-9} - 10^{-3} mol / L inhibited the growth of tension (the dough rise coleoptile segments). Set the maximum growth inhibitory concentration of putrescine (10^{-3} mol / L). Reduced lengths of the coleoptile growth was 20%.

Showing the influence of temperature effects on the growth of tension under the action of putrescine. 4°C temperature leads to a decrease of growth of coleoptiles stretching segments. Elevated temperature (32°C), on the contrary it increases. Contact dose-putrescine is conserved in all cases.

In experiments on the effects on the growth of above-ground and root portions of barley seedlings heavy metal ions, for example nickel, while the action of putrescine, and of histidine has been shown that nickel causes inhibition of the growth process, with the effect of reducing the growth of leaves and roots when compounded in the presence of growth medium putrescine and histidine. Test segments coleoptile elongation growth indicates readily achievable response to the presence in the incubation medium of putrescine and they appear in the first night of observations.