

ECHINACEA PURPUREA

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53 ., 15 ., 5 ., 63

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53 ., 15 ., 5 ., 63

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ABSTRACT

Diploma work 53 p., 15 pic., 5 tab., 63 sources.

ECHINACEA PURPUREA, HETEROTROPHIC AND PHOTOMIXOTROPHIC CELL CULTURE, IMMOBILIZATION, PHENOLIC COMPOUNDS.

Objects of the study - free and immobilized cells of heterotrophic photomixotrophic suspension cultures of *Echinacea purpurea* (*Echinacea purpurea* L. Moench) .

Purpose - to study features of phenolic production by immobilized cells of heterotrophic and photomixotrophic suspension cultures of *Echinacea purpurea* and developing ways of improving their biosynthetic potential.

Methods: the cultivation of plant cells *in vitro*, cell immobilization by incorporating into Ca-alginate gel granules, analysis of growth indicators, spectrophotometric method (determination of total phenolics).

The study found that the effect of immobilization on the production of phenolics by heterotrophic and photomixotrophic cultures of *Echinacea purpurea* largely depends on their initial biosynthetic capacity. This method is advisable in case of heterotrophic cell culture which in standard version of secondary metabolites cultivation, accumulation of phenolic is at a low level. The most marked increase of phenolics occurs when heterotrophic cells culture immobilized in a 3% sodium alginate and using 0.5 M I_2 . Usage of productional nutrient medium can significantly increase the total phenolic content in free and immobilized cells of heterotrophic culture of *Echinacea purpurea*, but haven't positive effect on the amount of excreted phenolics.

These regularities can be used to develop laboratory regulation for *in vitro* cultivation of immobilized cells of *Echinacea purpurea* with high content of phenylpropanoids.