

(RSA)

« RSA»

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 RSA.

1 RSA

1.1 RSA

1. p, q .
2. $n = pq$
 $\varphi(n) = (p - 1)(q - 1)$.
3. $e, \varphi(n)$.
4. d
 $de \equiv 1 \pmod{\varphi(n)}$.
5. e, n .
6. $d, p, q, \varphi(n)$.

1.2

1. C
 $C = E_k(M) = M^e \pmod{n}$.

1.3

1. C.
 2. M
- $$M = D_k(C) = C^d \text{ mod } n = (M^e)^d \text{ mod } n = M.$$

1.4

1. A M.
2. RSA, $d, p, q \varphi(n)$.
3. $e n$.
4. $C = M^d \text{ mod } n$.
C A,
 d .
5. $C^e = (M^d)^e \text{ mod } n = M$,
 e .

1.5

- RSA.
 $p = 17 \quad q = 31. \quad n = pq = 527, \quad \varphi(n) = (p - 1) (q - 1) = 480.$
 $e = 7, \quad \varphi(n).$
- $de \equiv 1 \pmod{\varphi(n)}$
 $d = 343.$
 $: 7 \cdot 343 = 2401 \equiv 1 \pmod{480}.$
- RSA
 $[0, 526]. \quad R, S$
- $R = 18 = (10010), S = 19 = (10011), \quad 1 = (00001).$
M
RSA = (100101001100001).
 $[0, 526],$
9
- RSA = (100101001), (100001) = ($x_1 = 297, \quad x_2 = 33$).
- $x_1 = (x_1) = x_1^e \equiv 297^7 \pmod{527} = 474.$
 $x_2 = k(x_2) = x_2^e \equiv 7 \pmod{527} = 407.$
 $y_1 = 474 \quad x_2 = 407.$

$$D_k ()^{343} = ()^{343} \text{ mod } 527.$$

$$343 = 256 + 64 + 16 + 4 + 2 + 1.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 474^2 &\equiv 174 \pmod{527}, 474^4 \text{ mod } 527 = 237, \\ 474^8 \text{ mod } 527 &= 307, 474^{16} \text{ mod } 527 = 443, \\ 474^{32} \text{ mod } 527 &= 205, 474^{64} \text{ mod } 527 = 392, \\ 474^{128} \text{ mod } 527 &= 307, 474^{256} \text{ mod } 527 = 443, \end{aligned}$$

$$474^{343} \text{ mod } 527 \equiv (443 \cdot 392 \cdot 443 \cdot 237 \cdot 174 \cdot 474) \text{ mod } 527 = 297.$$

$$407^{343} \text{ mod } 527 = 33.$$

– RSA.

RSA

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$$\begin{aligned} & n \\ & q \\ & : \\ 1) & q \\ & 100 \\ & ; \\ 2) & q \\ (p - 1) & (q - 1) \\ 3) & q \\ & p \\ & : \\ & p + 1 \\ & p - 1 \\ & r - 1 \\ & : \\ & p \equiv s - 1 \pmod{s}, \\ & p \equiv 1 \pmod{r}, \\ & r \equiv 1 \pmod{t}, \\ & p, r, s, t - \end{aligned}$$

q, n

RSA,

e e e e m

2

4

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

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1.

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1. 9 -