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**1-31 04 02**

2019 .

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:  
( 8 22 2019 .);

# 1

## 1.1

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- ;
- ;

( . Microprocessor System).

- ( , . CPU).
- 
-



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 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ( ).  
 - ,  
 : ,  
 ,  
 ( . Micro Controller Unit, MCU)  
 : MCU  
 microcontroller unit, UC  $\mu$ -controller.

,  
 .  
 .  
 -  
 ,  
 -  
 ,  
 . 2009  
 Gartner Grup

- Renesas Electronics;
- - Freescale;
- - Samsung;
- Microchip Texas Instruments;
- .

- **FUSE** ( . fuse - ).

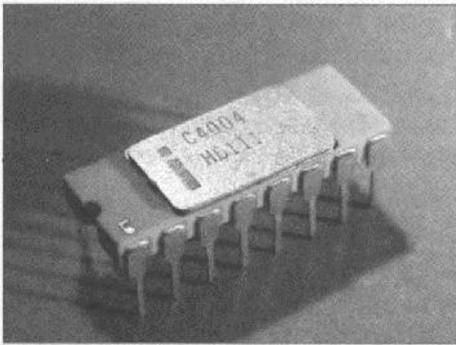
( Flash ),

1.2

Intel i8051 –  
1996 i8051 Intel  
8- i8051,  
Intel,

- Central Air Data Computer (CADC) (1968);
- TMS 1000 Texas Instruments (1971);
- 4004 Intel (1971).

Garrett AiResearch  
Texas Instruments (TI) Intel  
1971 Texas  
Instruments 1973  
1970 - TI Intel  
Intel-4004. 15 1971 -  
, 2 Intel-4004.



16 DIP

2 - Intel-4004 ENIAC. Intel i4004 3

4 16 32

- 4- ;
- p- ; 10 ;
- 2300 ;
- 750 10,8 ;
- ( LIFO);
- 16 4- ( 8-
- - ),
- 4- ;
- ,
- ;

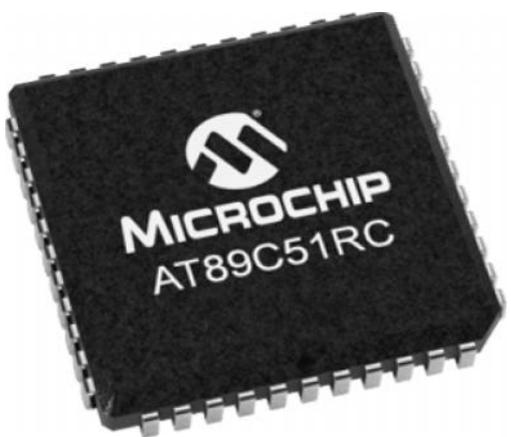
○ ;  
 ○ 4- . 4 . : -  
 70- 16 .  
 DIP (Dual In-  
 line Package) 16 .  
 46 . / .  
 ( , , ),  
 i4004 ( HALT)  
 8  
 ( )/ ( ),  
 12- 4 . 8- i8008.  
 1 1972 . p-  
 10 . 3500 . 500  
 20 , 10  
 - 8,  
 8 5 .  
 READY.  
 65 .  
 16 . ,  
 , 2,3 .  
 / 20  
 1 1974 - Intel 8080. n- (n-MOS) -  
 6 . 6 .  
 2 , 2  
 . 64 . 40-  
 . 6.  
 , -  
 , -



- ;
  - ;
  - FLASH -
  - ;
  - ;
  - I<sup>2</sup>C SPI;
  - CAN USB.
- 51-

NXP (Philips), Infineon (Siemens), Intel, Acer Labs, Actel, Altium, Microchip (Atmel), Analog Device, Cast Ins, Chipcon, Dallas, Digital Core Design, Hynix Semiconductor, Maxim, Temic, Oki, AMD, MHS, Gold Star, Winbond, Silicon Systems, Silicon Laboratories (Cygnal)

Atmel, **AT89C51RC.** - , -  
 8- CMOS 32 flash  
 ROM 512 RAM. **Microchip** -  
 80C51 80C52. flash -  
 8- flash -  
 DPTR 16- -  
 / T2 .  
 3.



44 44J – PLCC (Plastic J-leaded Chip Carrier)



40 40P6 – PDIP (Plastic Dual Inline Package)



44 44A – TQFP (Thin Plastic Gull Wing Quad Flatpack)

3 –

AT89C51RC

### 1.3

( . embedded system) -

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D-17,

Minuteman I.

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( . SOC – System-on-a-Chip, -

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( ),

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### 1.3.1 RFID-

(. **RFID** – Radio Frequency IDentification,).

RFID-

RFID-

RFID-

4.



EPC Class 1 Generation 2

4 – RFID- ( )

RFID-

#### Mifare.

NFC (Near Field Communication)

RFID (

- ),

C<sub>1</sub>,

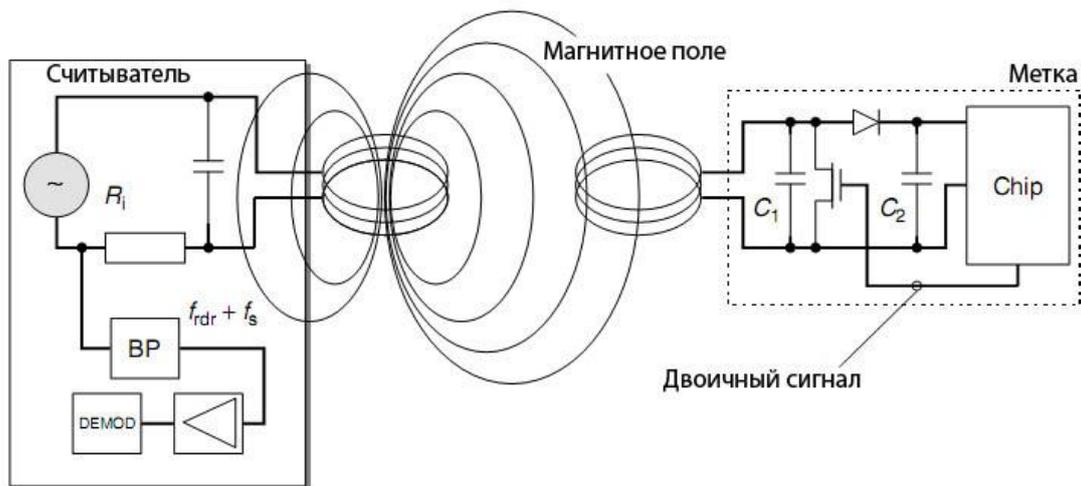
– 13,56 ,

ISO 14443.

5.

MIFARE DES-

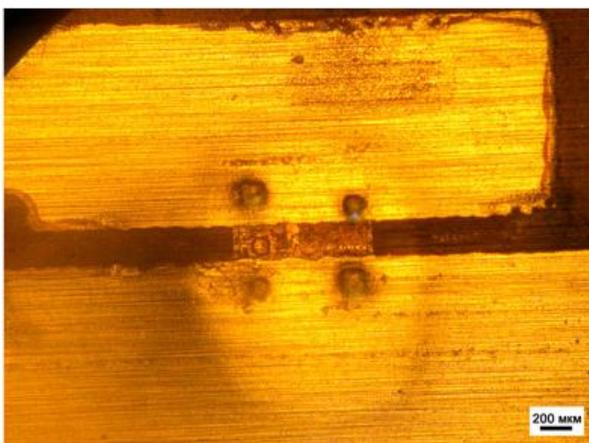
Fire, SmartMX, SmartMX2 Smart eID,  
80C51.



5 – RFID-

○  
○  
○

6. 7



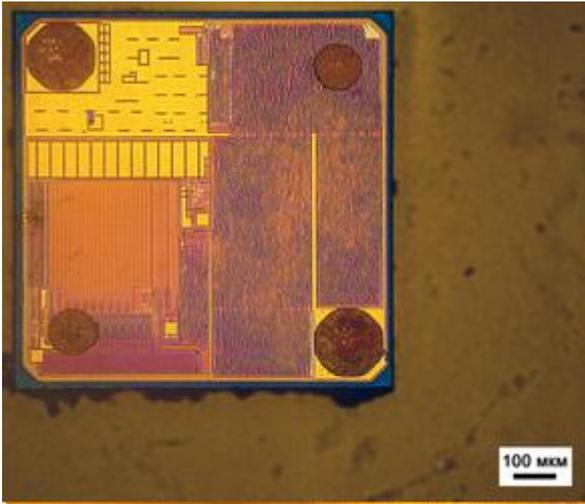
6 –

7

4

RFID

EEPROM



7 -

RFID

18 1970-

1.4

1930-

○

○

- **CISC** (Complex Instruction Set Computing)

- **VLIW** (Very Long Instruction Word)

- **RISC** (Reduced Instruction Set Computing)

- **MISC** (Minimum Instruction Set Computing)

## 1.5

### MCS-51

1980-

1990-

Intel 8051

8.

«i».

Intel

i8051.

8051-

Intel – MCS 51.

Intel MCS 51



8 –

Intel P8051

MCS  
Intel.

MCS  
tem.

Micro-Control Sys

Intel (Intel Microprocessor System)  
(Micro-Computer Set).

Intel MCS-51

- 8031-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8032-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8044-High Performance 8-Bit Microcontroller
- 8344-High Performance 8-Bit Microcontroller
- 8744-High Performance 8-Bit Microcontroller
- 8051-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8052-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8054-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8058-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8351-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8352-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8354-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8358-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8751-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8752-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8754-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8758-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 8775 Microcontroller Peripheral I/O Port Expander W/32Kx8 EPROM
- 80151-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 83151-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 87151-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 80152-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 83152-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 85154-8-Bit Piggyback Microcontroller
- 80251-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 83251-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller
- 87251-8-Bit Control-Oriented Microcontroller

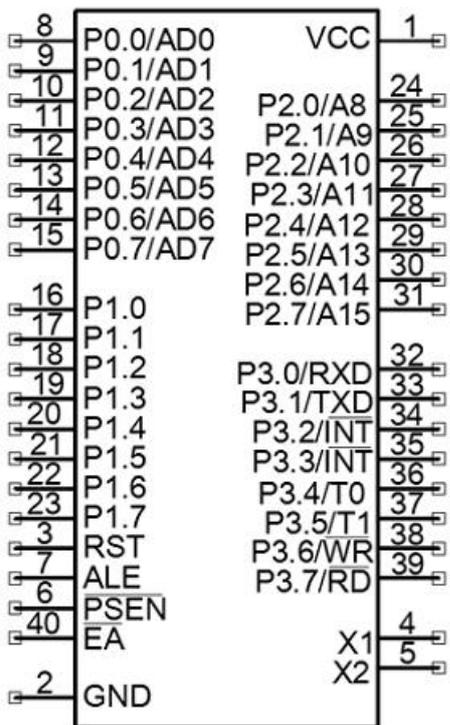
i8051,

9,

32

9,

:



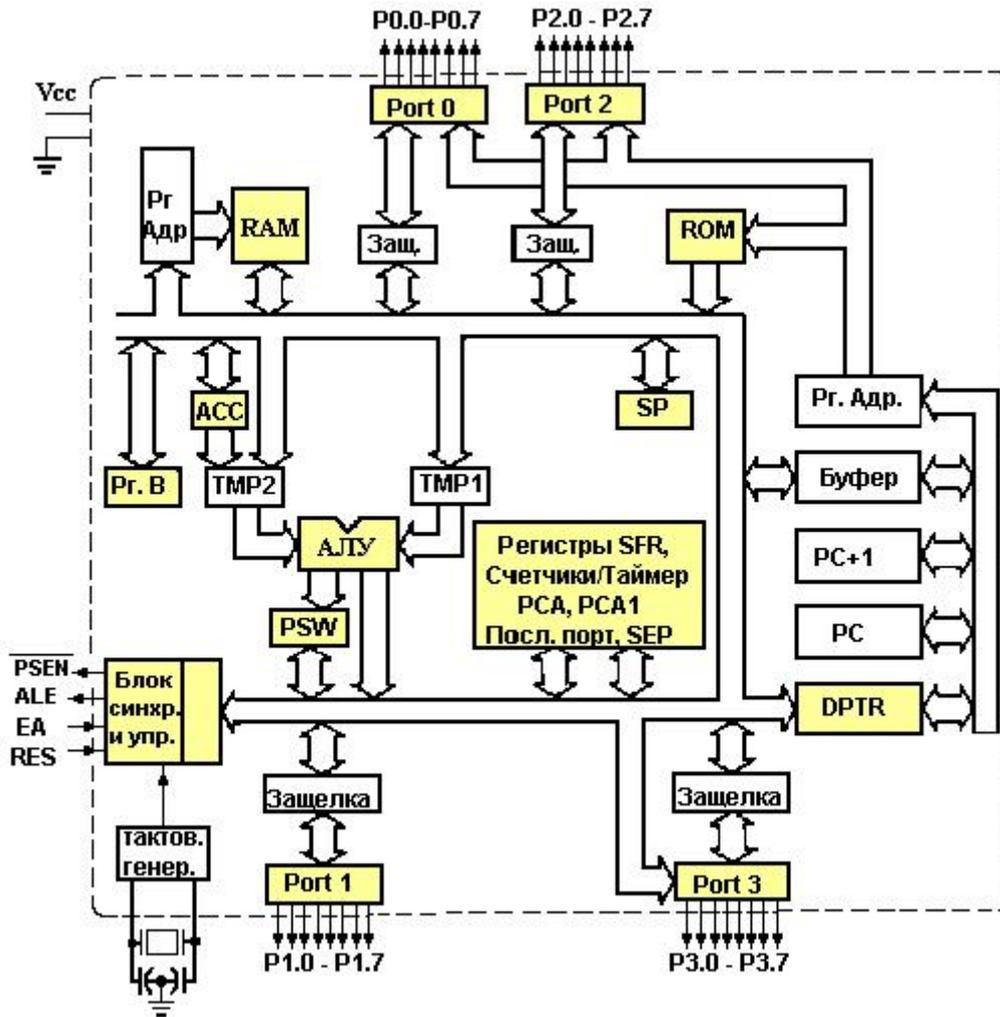
ADx – /  
Ax –

9 – 8051 DIP 40

- GND (V<sub>ss</sub>) – (“ ”);
- V<sub>cc</sub> – +5 ;
- X1 (XTAL1), X2 (XTAL2) – - ;
- RST (RESET) – ;
- PSEN – ;
- ALE – ;
- – ; 0
- RD – ( );
- WR – ;
- P0 – - : ;
- P1 – / : - ;

- P2 - , 1;  
 , -  
 ( 16- );  
 - - , . 1;  
 , , -  
 - ; , -  
 ;  
 - INT - (2 );  
 - RXD - ;  
 - TXD - ;  
 - T0 T1 - / .  
 , -  
 , -  
 . 8- -  
 -  
 MCS-51 - ( . **big-endian** - ).  
 256. 67305985 -  
 4030201h 4  
 . 1 - 01h -  
 , ,  
 , .  
 ,  
 .  
 - ( .  
 little-endian - ).  
 x86. -  
 : .  
 . MCS-51 -  
 10. MCS-51 -  
 . 8- ,  
 .  
 (RPM), -  
 (RDM), - (ALU), -  
 (SFR), - (CU)

/ (P0-P3).



10 -

MCS-51

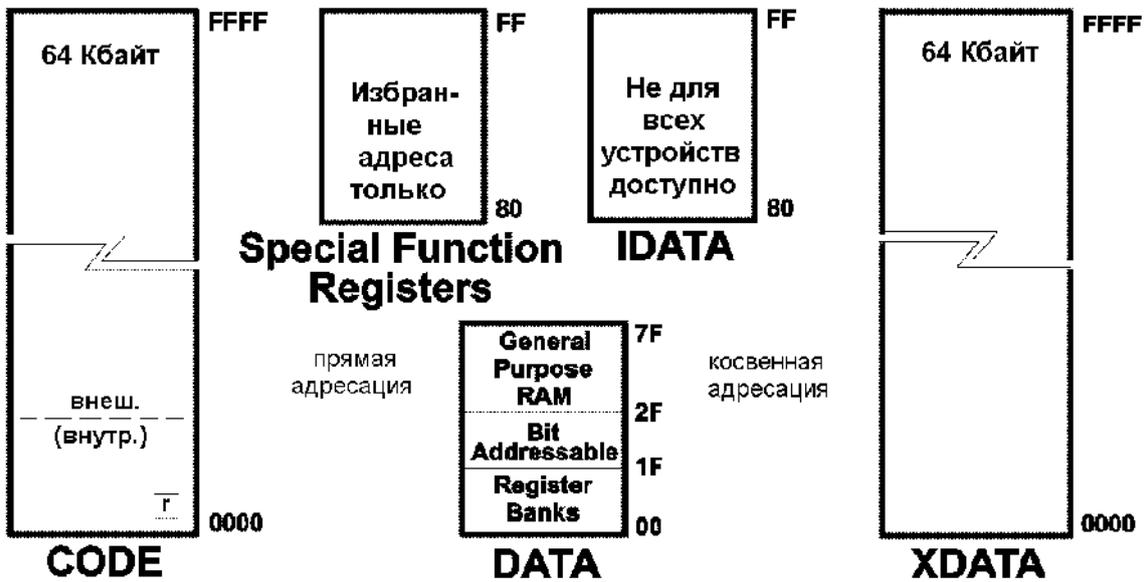
10 -

2.1

- 1) , : -
- 2) ; , -
- 3) ; ( ) -
- 4) ( ) - ; -
- 5) ; ( ) ; -
- 6) / . -

MCS-51

11.



|r| - Denotes read-only memory

MCS-51 –



200 . MCS-51  
 ( ) , KEIL  
 4 MCS-51:  
 8051, 8051 -  
 80C51MX Philips  
 251 Intel/Temic 251.  
 Keil C,  
 8051. Keil – Keil Elektronik  
 GmbH Keil Software, Inc. . 2005  
 Arm Limited Keil

### 2.3.1

( ). - -  
 ( ) - -  
 64 - **CODE** (C). - -  
 16 - **ECODE** **HCONST** . -  
 ( ). ( ) - -  
 256 . -  
**DATA** (D). - **BIT** (B). -  
 @R0 @R1 - **IDATA** (I). Philips 251  
 64 - **EDATA**.  
 64 - **XDATA** (X).  
 , , 256 - **PDATA**.  
 16 - **HDATA**.  
 MCS-51

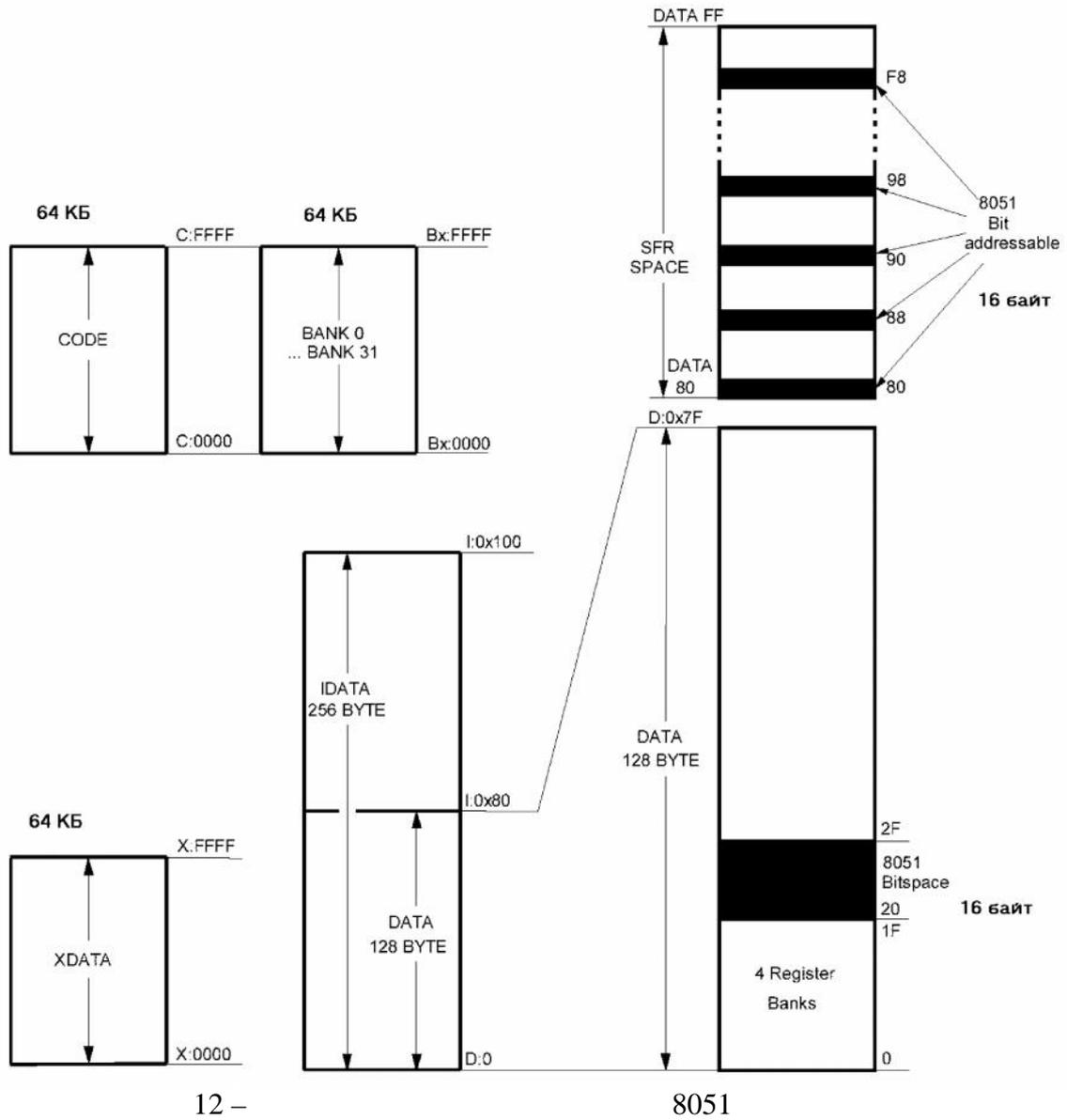
1 – MCS-51

DATA	D:00 – D:7F	
BIT	D:20 – D:2F	128
IDATA	I:00 – I:FF	
XDATA	X:0000 – X:FFFF	
PDATA	X:00 – X:FF	0
CODE	C:0000 – C:FFFF	
BANK 0 ... BANK 31	B0:0000 – B0:FFFF B31:0000 – B31:FFFF	

D, I, X, B, C, B0 ... B31,

1,

MCS-51,  
12.



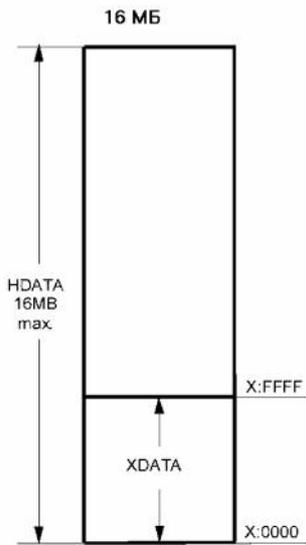
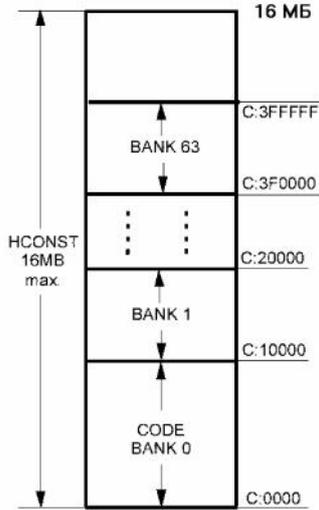
MCS-51

64

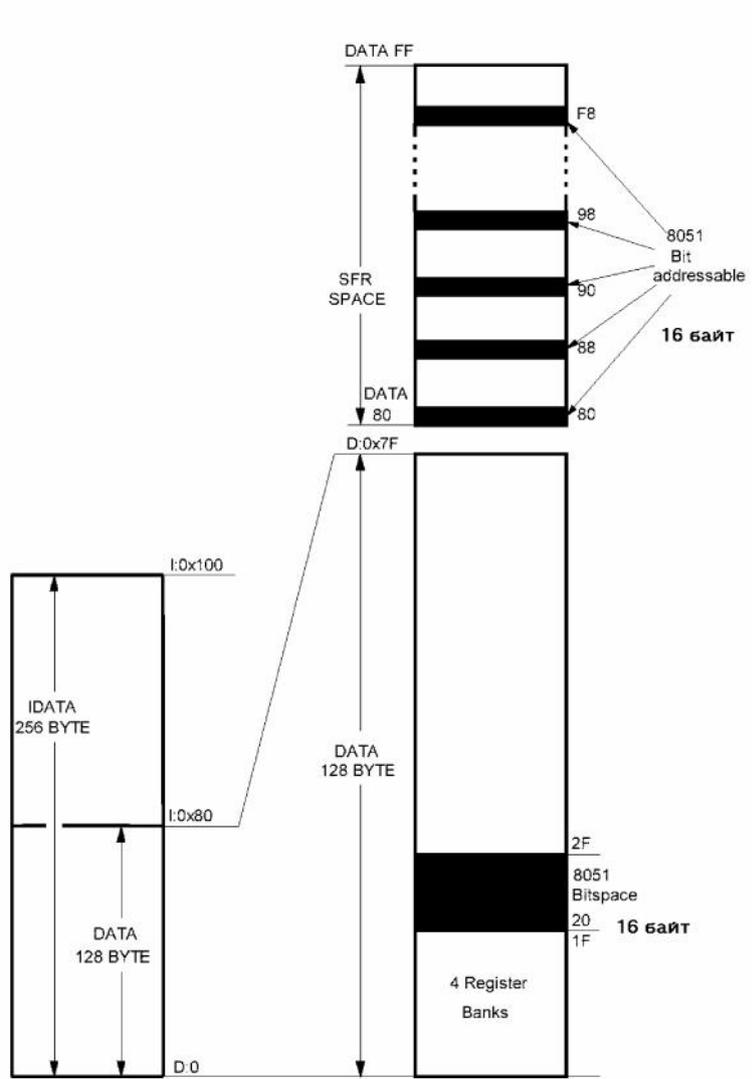
64

32

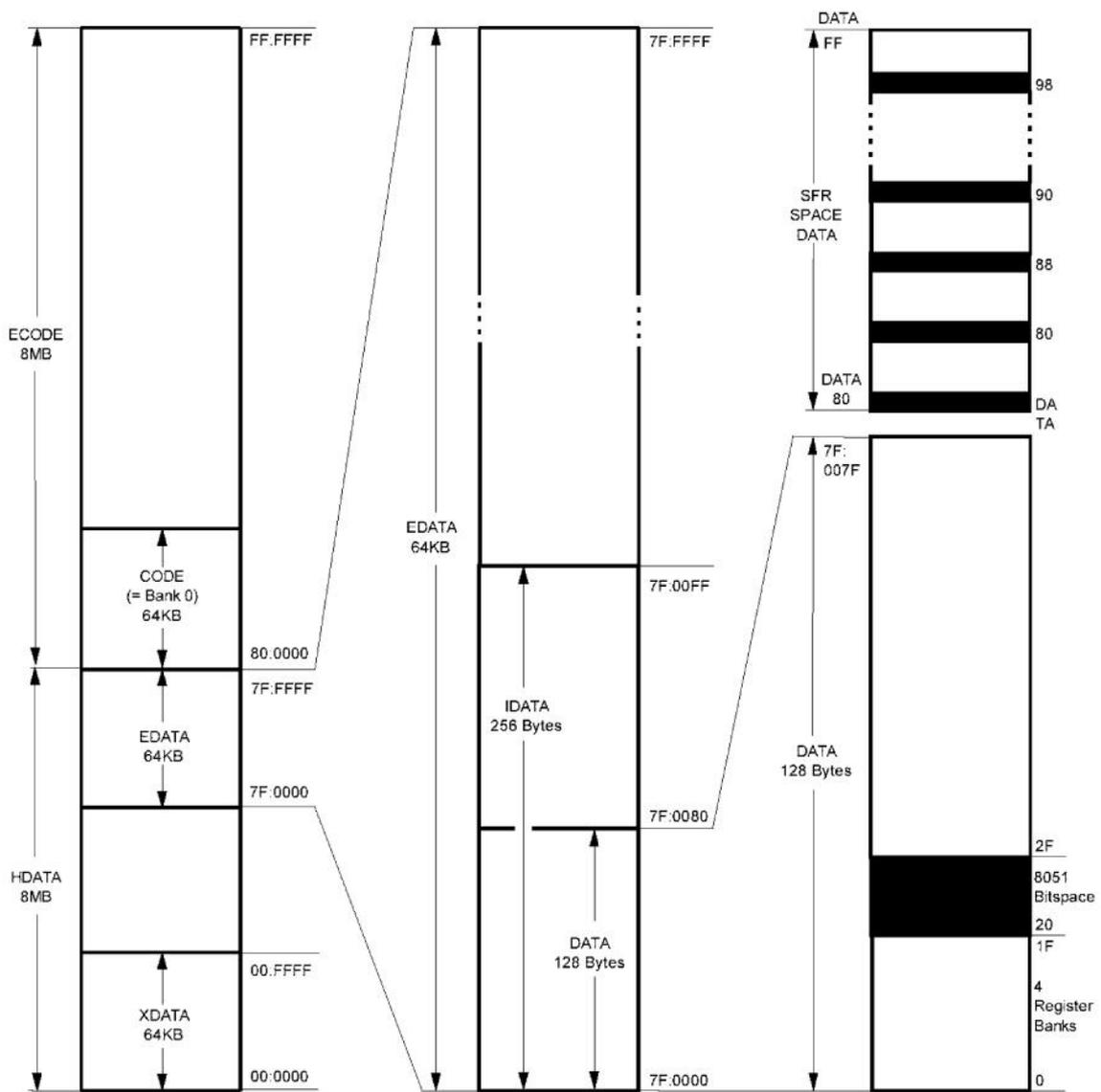
2



13 –

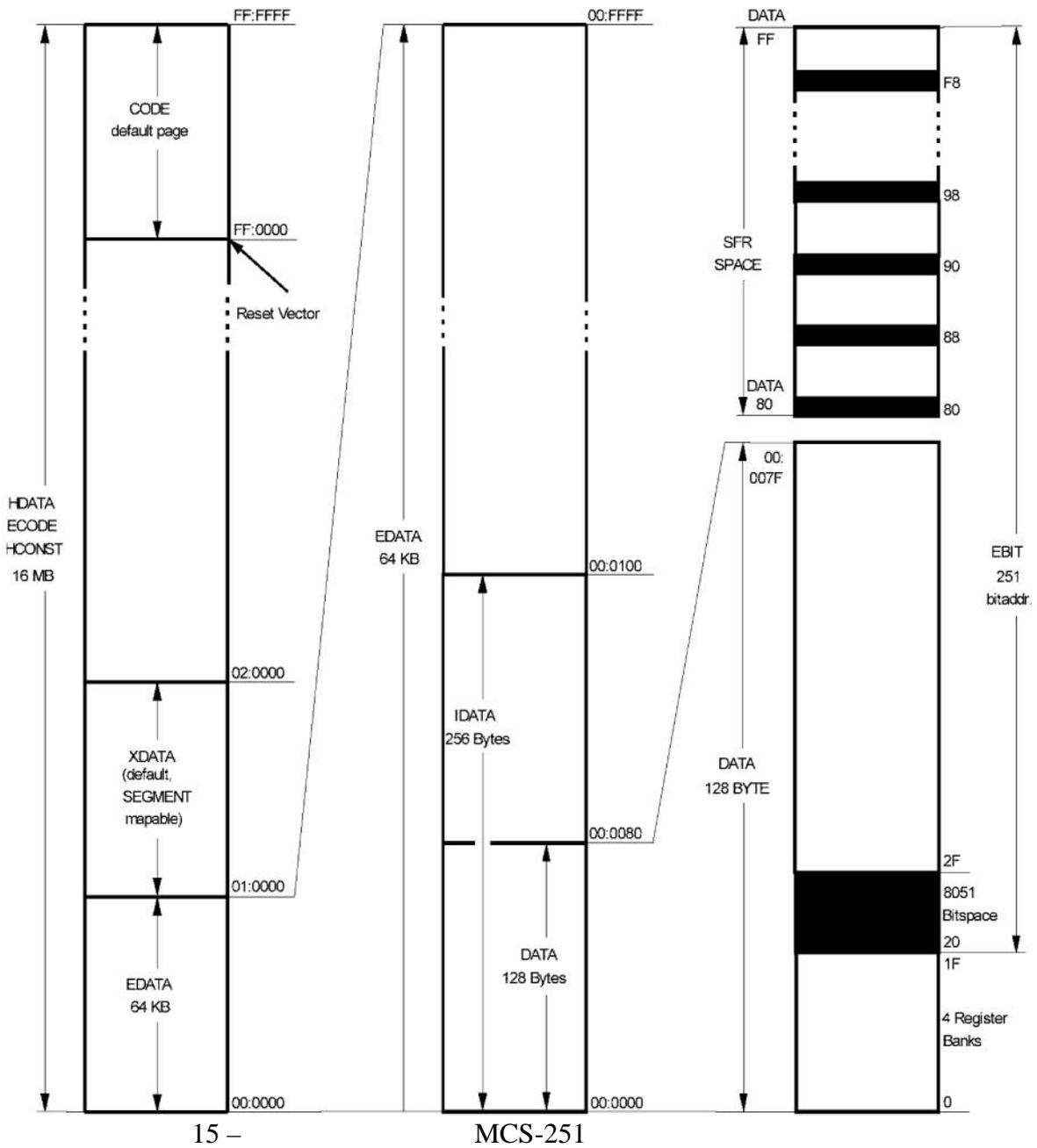


8051



14 -

80C51MX



### 2.3.2

( ) . 8 -

( ) **R0-R7** . 32 . 0-

- 00h 07h. 1- - 08h 0Fh. 2- -

10h 17h. 3- - 18h 1Fh. -

PSW.

### 2.3.3

MCS-51

2.

2-		
*		0 0
*	-	0F0H
* PSW		0D0H
SP	-	81
DPTR	- (DPH)	83
	(DPL)	82
* 0	0	80H
* P1	1	90
* 2	2	0 0
*	3	0 0
* IP		0 8
* I		0 8
TM0D	/	89H
* TCON	/	88
0	0 ( )	8
TL0	0 ( )	8
1	1 ( )	8DH
TL1	1 ( )	8
* SCON		98
SBUF		99
PCON		87H

IP, IE, TMOD, TCON, SCON

PCON . . .

128 .

MCS-51

2.3.4

MCS-51

111

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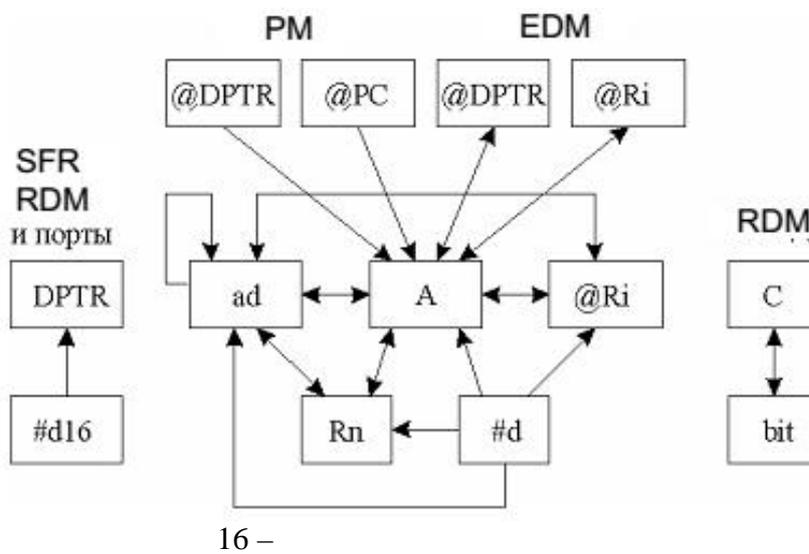
255.

MCS-51 Philips  
A5h.

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MCS-51

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## MCS-51

Binary Mode	x0	x1	x2	x3	x4	x5	x6 – x7	x8 – xF
Source Mode	x0	x1	x2	x3	x4	x5	A5x6- A5x7	A5x8- A5xF
<b>0x</b>	NOP	AJMP adr11	LJMP adr16	RR A	INC A	INC dir	INC @Ri	INC Rn
<b>1x</b>	JBC bit,rel	ACALL adr11	LCALL adr16	RRC A	DEC A	DEC dir	DEC @Ri	DEC Rn
<b>2x</b>	JB bit,rel	AJMP adr11	RET	RL A	ADD A,#data	ADD A,dir	ADD A,@Ri	ADD A,Rn
<b>3x</b>	JNB bit,rel	ACALL adr11	RETI	RLC A	ADDC A,#data	ADDC A,dir	ADDC A,@Ri	ADDC A,Rn
<b>4x</b>	JC rel	AJMP adr11	ORL dir,A	ORL dir,#data	ORL A,#data	ORL A,dir	ORL A,@Ri	ORL A,Rn
<b>5x</b>	JNC rel	ACALL adr11	ANL dir,A	ANL dir,#data	ANL A,#data	ANL A,dir	ANL A,@Ri	ANL A,Rn
<b>6x</b>	JZ rel	AJMP adr11	XRL dir,A	XRL dir,#data	XRL A,#data	XRL A,dir	XRL A,@Ri	XRL A,Rn
<b>7x</b>	JNZ rel	ACALL adr11	ORL c,bit	JMP @A+DPTR	MOV A,#data	MOV dir,#data	MOV @Ri,#data	MOV Rn,#data
<b>8x</b>	SJMP rel	AJMP adr11	ANL C,bit	MOVC A,@A+PC	DIV AB	MOV dir,dir	MOV dir,@Ri	MOV dir,Rn
<b>9x</b>	MOV DPTR,#d16	ACALL adr11	MOV bit,c	MOVC A,@A+DPTR	SUBB A,#data	SUBB A,dir	SUBB A,@Ri	SUBB A,Rn
<b>Ax</b>	ORL C,/bit	AJMP adr11	MOV C,bit	INC DPTR	MUL AB	OP- CODE PREFIX	MOV @Ri,dir	MOV Rn,dir
<b>Bx</b>	ANL C,/bit	ACALL adr11	CPL bit	CPL C	CJNE A,#d8,rel	CJNE A,dir,rel	CJNE @Ri,#d8,rel	CJNE Rn,#d8,rel
<b>Cx</b>	PUSH dir	AJMP adr11	CLR bit	CLR C	SWAP A	XCH A,dir	XCH A,@Ri	XCH A,Rn
<b>Dx</b>	POP dir	ACALL adr11	SETB bit	SETB C	DA A	DJNZ dir,rel	XCHD A,@Ri	DJNZ Rn,rel
<b>Ex</b>	MOVX A,@DPTR	AJMP adr11	MOVX A,@Ri		CLR A	MOV A,dir	MOV A,@Ri	MOV A,Rn
<b>Fx</b>	MOV @DPTR,A	ACALL adr11	MOVX @Ri,A		CPL A	MOV dir,A	MOV @Ri,A	MOV Rn,A

- Rn (n = 0, 1, ..., 7) –

- ;

- @Ri(i= 0, 1) –

- ad –

- ads –

- add –

- ad11 – 11- ;
- ad16 – 16- ;
- rel – ;
- #d – ;
- #d16 – (2 );
- bit – ;
- /bit – ;
- – ;
- – ;
- DPTR – ;
- ( ) – .

MCS-51

MCS-251 : , 8051. -  
 A5h. , 8051 -  
 A5h. , 4. -

Binary Mode	A5x8	A5x9	A5xA	A5xB	A5xC	A5xD	A5xE	A5xF
Source Mode	x8	x9	xA	xB	xC	xD	xE	xF
0	JSLE rel	MOV Rm, @WRj+dis	MOVZ WRj,Rm	INC Rm/WRj/ Drk,#short MOV reg,ind			SRA reg	
1	JSG rel	MOV @WRj+dis,Rm	MOVS WRj,Rm	DEC Rm/WRj/ Drk,#short MOV ind,reg			SRL reg	
2	JLE rel	MOV Rm,@DRk+dis			ADD Rm,Rm	ADD WRj,WRj	ADD reg,op2	ADD DRk,DRk
3	JG rel	MOV @DRk+dis,Rm					SLL reg	
4	JSL rel	MOV WRj,@WRj+dis			ORL Rm,Rm	ORL WRj,WRj	ORL reg,op2	
5	JSGE rel	MOV @WRj+dis,WRj			ANL Rm,Rm	ANL WRj,WRj	ANL reg,op2	
6	JE rel	MOV WRj,@DRk+dis			XRL Rm,Rm	XRL WRj,WRj	XRL reg,op2	
7	JNE rel	MOV @Drk+dis,WRj	MOV op1,reg		MOV Rm,Rm	MOV WRj,WRj	MOV reg,op2	MOV DRk,DRk
8		LJMP @WRj EJMP @DRk	EJMP addr24		DIV Rm,Rm	DIV WRj,WRj		
9		LCALL @WR ECALL @DRk	ECALL addr24		SUB Rm,Rm	SUB WRj,WRj	SUB reg,op2	SUB DRk,DRk
A		BIT instructions	ERET		MUL Rm,Rm	MUL WRj,WRj		
B		TRAP			CMP Rm,Rm	CMP WRj,WRj	CMP reg,op2	CMP DRk,DRk
C			PUSH op1					
D			POP op1					
E								
F								

**Philips 80C51MX.**

A5.

16

CODE XDATA

SFR -

16-

EDATA  
R2 R3,64  
PR1 –  
5.PR0  
R5, R6 R7.

R1,

	A5 x0	A5 x1	A5 x2	A5 x3	A5 x4	A5 x5	A5 x6 – A5 x7	A5 x8 – A5 xF	A5 x8 – A5 xF
A5 0x			EJMP adr23			INC esfr			
A5 1x	JBC es- bit,rel		ECALL adr23			DEC esfr			
A5 2x	JB esbit,rel					ADD A,esfr			
A5 3x	JNB es- bit,rel					ADDC A,esfr			
A5 4x			ORL esfr,A	ORL esfr,#data		ORL A,esfr		EMOV A,@PR0+d2	EMOV A,@PR1+d2
A5 5x			ANL esfr,A	ANL esfr,#data		ANL A,esfr		EMOV @PR0+d2,A	EMOV @PR1+d2,A
A5 6x			XRL esfr,A	XRL esfr,#data		XRL A,esfr		ADD PR0,#data2	ADD PR1,#data2
A5 7x			ORL c,esbit	EJMP @A+EPTR		MOV dir,#data			
A5 8x			ANL C,esbit			MOV esfr,esfr	MOV esfr,@Ri	MOV esfr,Rn	
A5 9x	MOV EPTR,#d23		MOV esbit,c	MOVC A,@A+EPTR		SUBB A,esfr			
A5 Ax	ORL C,/es- bit		MOV C,esbit	INC EPTR			MOV @Ri,esfr	MOV Rn,esfr	
A5 Bx	ANL C,/es- bit		CPL es- bit			CJNE A,esfr,rel			
A5 Cx	PUSH esfr		CLR es- bit			XCH A,esfr			
A5 Dx	POP esfr		SETB esbit			DJNZ esfr,rel			
A5 Ex	MOVX A,@EPTR					MOV A,esfr			
A5 Fx	MOV @EPTR,A					MOV esfr,A			

16-

Philips XA

80 51. -

80 51

80 51XA.

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1.



- 2)
- 3)

[1]

; [2]

- . 0)
- . 1)

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- . 2)

- . . 3)

- . 4)

### 3.2

)

(

- 1) "
- 2) "

### 3.2.1

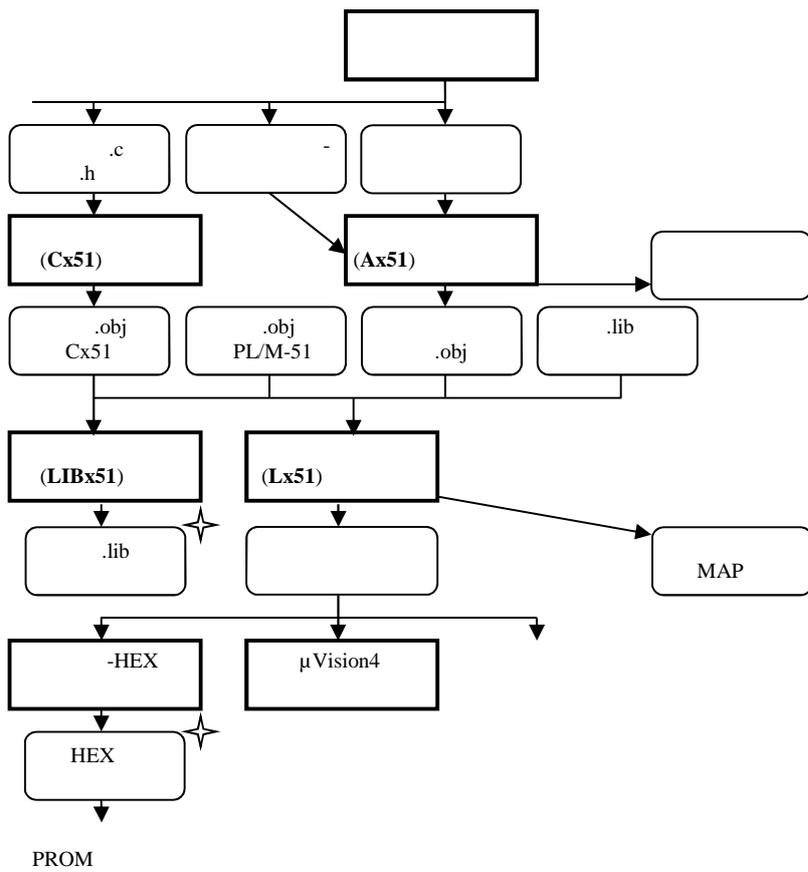
" 17

( ) " " ( - ), ,

Win- HI-TECH Software, IAR Systems, Keil Elektronik GmbH, TASKING, RAISONANCE S. A.

### 3.2.2

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## 4.

### 4.1.

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(Hierarchy-Input-Process-Output) (“ - ”)

**HIPO**

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4.2.

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:1) 3) ,2)

**CALL MARK, MARK -**

( ) Intel 8051

**ACALL LCALL**

**CALL**

( **CALL**).

**RET,**

, , . .

0,

1.

. Intel 8051

128

. 1)

.2)

.3) , ,

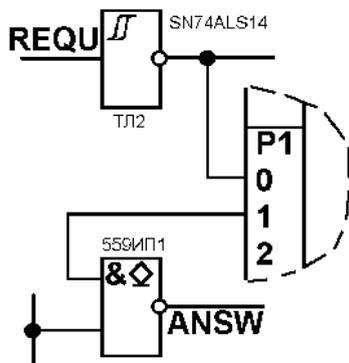
4)

### 4.3.

18.

REQU.

ANSW



- REQU  
- ANSW

18 -

0 P1.

1 P1

( ),

T0.

( 256 )

T0.

Keil

C51.

**µVision 5**

### 4.3.1



19 –

µVision 5 Keil

**New µVision Project (**

–

**µVision**

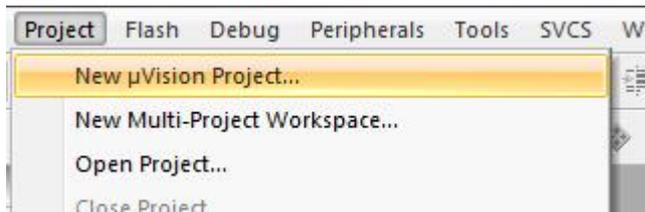
)

**Project –**

20.

*Mash1.*

– \*.UVPROJ.



20 –

**for Target (**

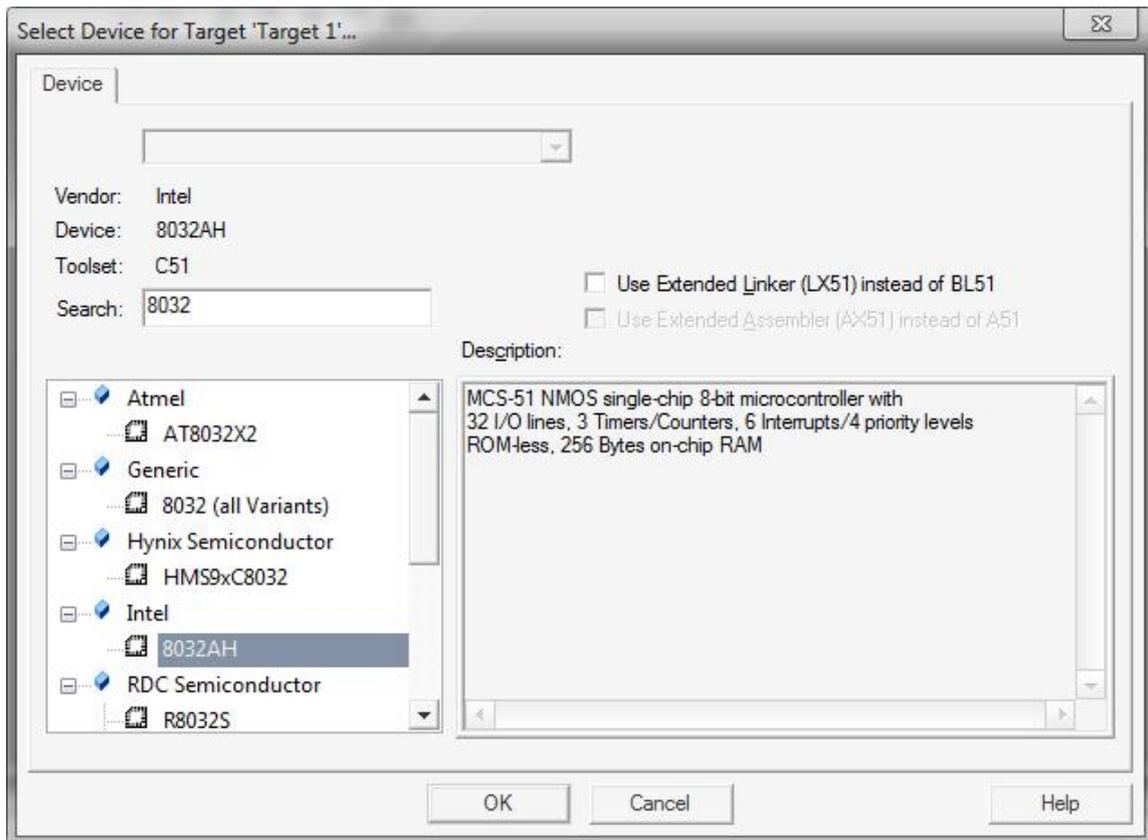
21.

),

**Select Device**

Flash

) – 51 – Software Packs ( –  
 ,  
 , Search ( ) –  
 , 8032, 21.

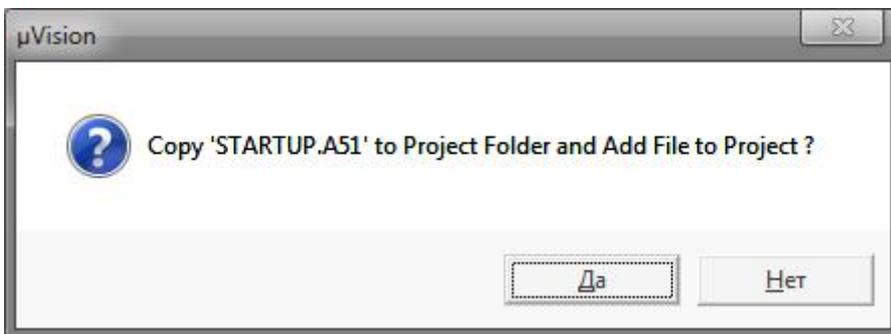


21 –

μVision,

– 0.

Code ( ... ), – Copy ... and Add the Startup  
 22. )

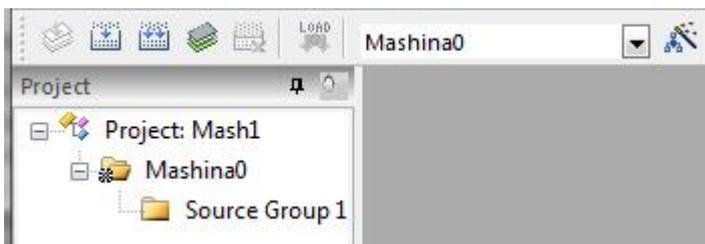


22 –

(Yes). , , STARTUP.A51.

23.

, Mashina0.



23 –

– (Tool options)

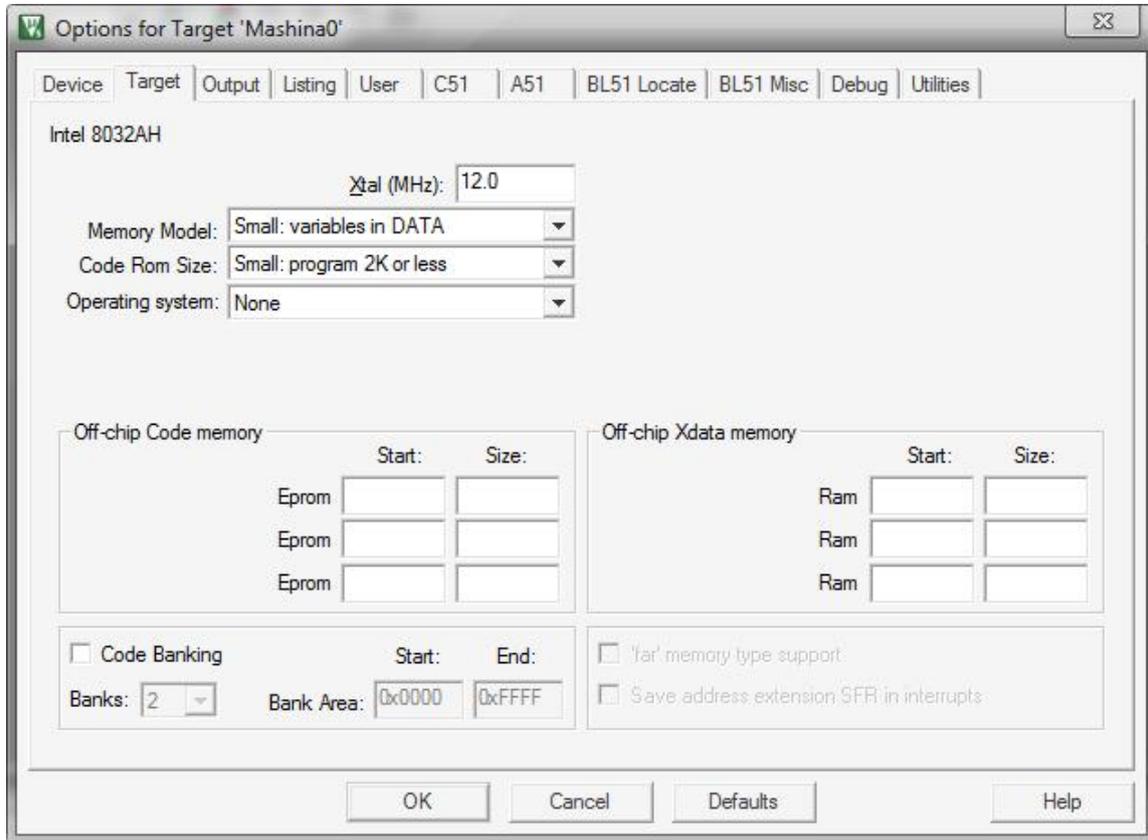
Options for Target ( – )

Project –

24.

, Target ( )

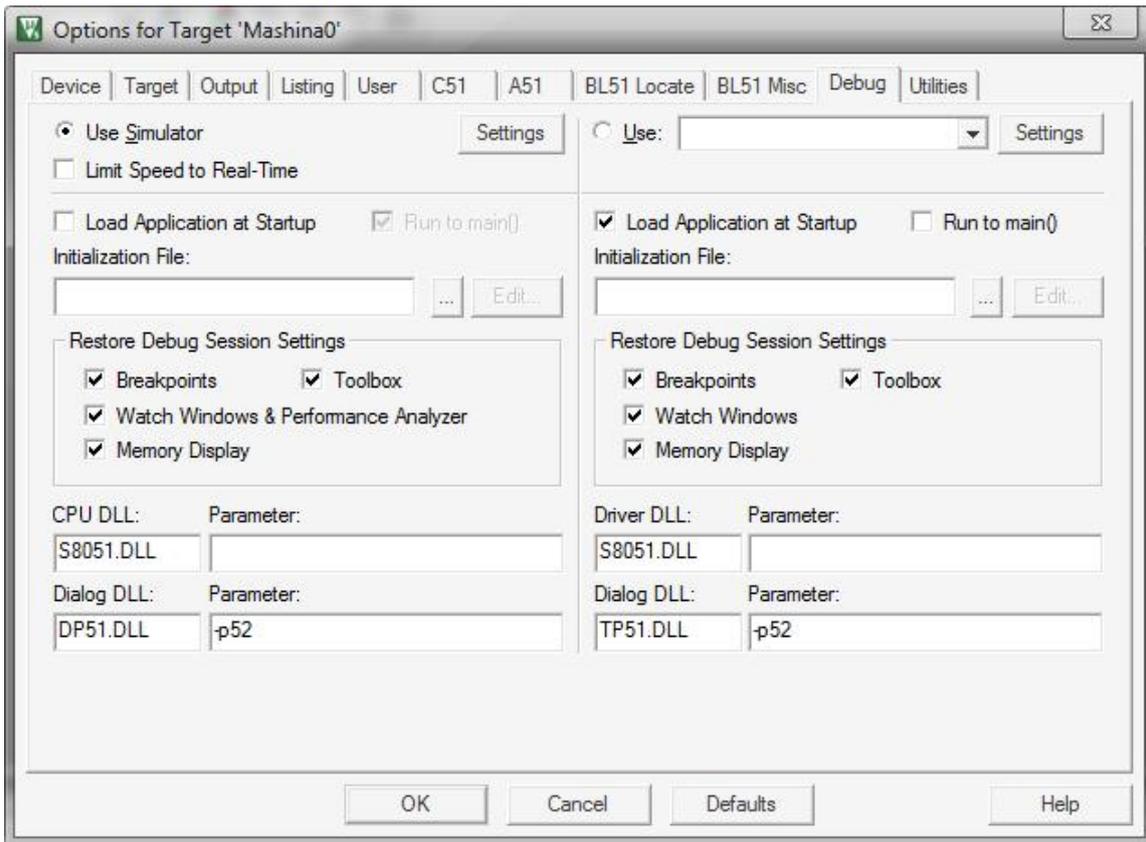
Device ( )



24 –

Debug ( ), 25.  
Debug ( )

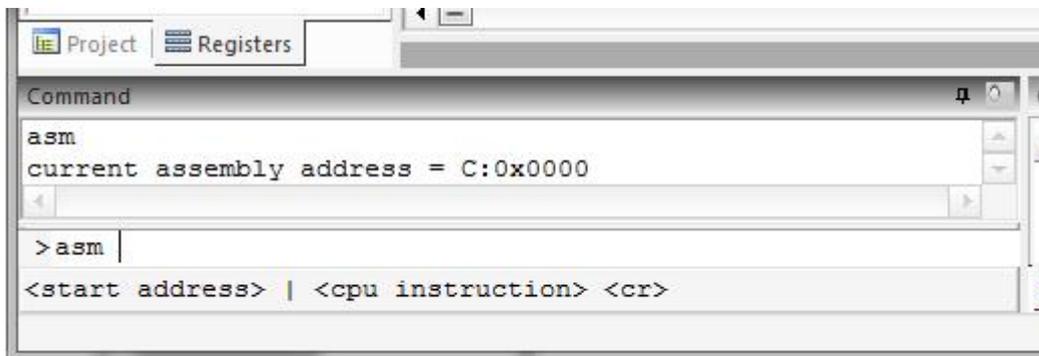
( )  
Load Application at Startup ( )  
)  
µVision.



25 –

## Debug – Start/Stop Debug Session ( )

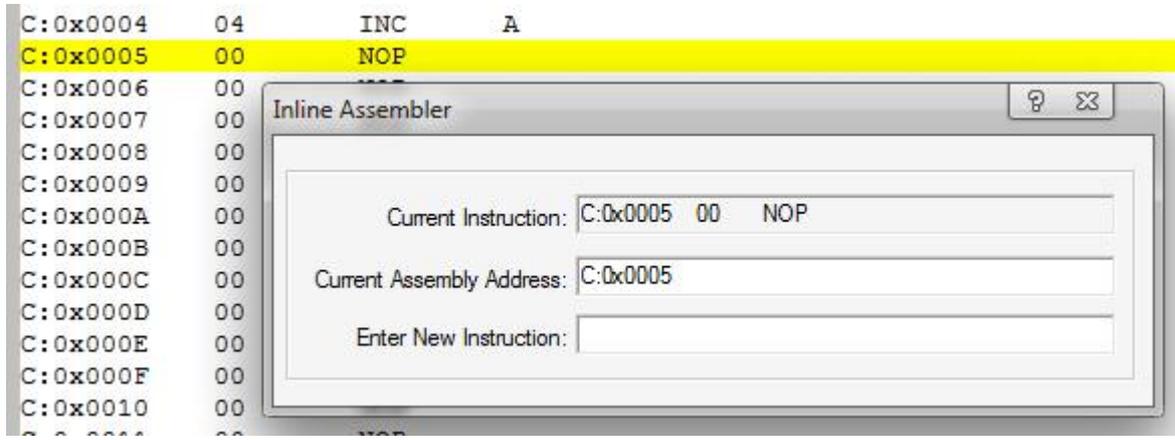
26.



26 –

[1].

27.



27 -

### Debug – Inline Assembly (

)

C51 C251.

(Inline Assembler)

(Current Assembler Address),

).

**Current Instruction (**

)

**Current Assembly Address (**

).

**Enter ( )**

**Enter New Instruction (**

).

(Current Instruction).

**(Enter),**

(Enter New Instruction) -  
(Current Instruction) -

View – Disassembly Window (

).

### 4.3.2

```
// start
asm 0
asm sjmp 30h

// main
asm 30h
asm orl tmod,#1
asm mov t10,#0
asm mov th0,#0ffh
asm orl ie,#82h
asm setb tr0
asm jmp 3eh

// interrupt T0
asm 0bh
asm push psw
asm mov psw,#8
asm push acc
asm clr tr0
asm mov a,t10
asm add a,#7
asm mov t10,a
asm mov a,th0
asm addc a,#0ffh
asm mov th0,a
asm setb tr0
asm clr p1.1
asm setb p1.1
asm pop acc
asm pop psw
asm reti

e char c:0=80h,2eh
e char c:3eh=80h,0feh
```

```

:
// main program          //          // button start
//                      //          //
asm 30h                 ... .. .. //define button
asm orl tmod,#1         asm clr p1.1 "start","p1.0=0"
asm mov tl0,#0         asm nop   define button
asm mov th0,#0ffh     ... .. .. "start","port1 &=
asm orl ie,#82h       asm mov r7,#5 0xFE"
//asm jb p1.0,3ch     asm djnz r7,22h
asm nop                asm setb p1.1 // start
asm nop                ... .. .. asm 0
asm nop                asm jmp 30h
asm setb tr0           ... .. ..
asm jmp 41h

```

e char c:41h=80h,0feh

### 4.3.3

```

;                      timer0          :
$NOMOD51
clock EQU 0FF00H
PUBLIC clock

TMOD DATA 089H
TL0 DATA 08AH
TH0 DATA 08CH
IE DATA 0A8H
TR0 BIT 088H.4
requ BIT 090H.0

PUBLIC main
NAME MAINPRG
;=====
; :
MYMAIN SEGMENT CODE
RSEG MYMAIN
;***** main *****
main:
    ORL    TMOD,#01H
    MOV    TL0,#LOW( clock )
    MOV    TH0,#HIGH( clock )
    MOV    IE,#082H

```

```

WaitRequ:
    JB      requ,WaitRequ
    SETB   TR0
Loop:
    SJMP   $
    END

;
;
$NOMOD51

TL0      DATA    08AH
TH0      DATA    08CH
PSW      DATA    0D0H
ACC      DATA    0E0H
TR0      BIT      088H.4
answ     BIT      090H.1

        EXTRN    NUMBER ( clock )
        NAME     INTERRUPTT0PRG
;        PUBLIC  int_timer0
        USING   0
;=====
;        :
        CSEG    AT      0BH
int_timer0:
    PUSH   ACC
    PUSH   PSW
    CLR    TR0
    MOV    A,TL0
    ADD    A,#LOW( clock + 7 )
    MOV    TL0,A
    MOV    A,TH0
    ADDC   A,#HIGH( clock + 7 )
    MOV    TH0,A
    SETB  TR0
;
    CLR    answ
    SETB  answ
;
    POP   PSW
    POP   ACC
    RETI
    END

;
$NOMOD51
        EXTRN    CODE ( main )

```

timer0 2

timer0 3

```

        PUBLIC  stack
        NAME    STARTT0PRG
;=====
;
        CSEG   AT      0
        SJMP   main
;
;=====
;
MYSTACK SEGMENT IDATA
        RSEG   MYSTACK
stack:
        DS     5
        END

```

### 4.3.4

```

#pragma CODE

//
//                                     SFR
#include <reg51.h>
//
//const unsigned int clock = 0xFF00; //
#define clock 0xFF00
sbit requ = P1^0; //
sbit answ = P1^1; //

//static void int_timer0( void ) interrupt 1 {
static void int_timer0( void ) interrupt 1 using 1 {
    TR0 = 0;
    TL0 += clock + 7; //
    if( CY ) TH0++;
    TH0 += ( clock + 7 )>> 8;
    TR0 = 1;
    answ = 0;
    answ = 1;
}

//***** main *****
void main ( void ) {
//
// . . . . .
//
    TMOD |= 1;
    TL0 = ( unsigned char )clock;
    TH0 = ( unsigned char )( clock >> 8 );
    IE = 0x82; //

```

```

while( requ ) ;
TR0 = 1; //
while( 1 ); //
}

```

**5**

, , , -  
 , , , -  
 . . . - . ( ) . -  
 - 1). - 0.05 . -  
 ; 2). , 8 , ; 3). -  
 ; 4). -  
 , . . . ; 5). -  
 ; 6). -  
 , RS-232 , -  
 57600 ; 7). -  
 ; 8). -  
 ; . . . . . -  
 . 1) Intel 80C31 - -  
 RS-232 [6] [7]. 2) [8]. -  
 . 2 . -  
 8 . [8]. 3) 2 , -  
 8 . [8]. -  
 . 4) -  
 8 [1] [5]. -  
 ( ) . 5) [4] [5]. -  
 . -  
 ( ) . 6) 12- , AD1674, -  
 8- 16- . -  
 1 2 -  
 [7]. 7) -

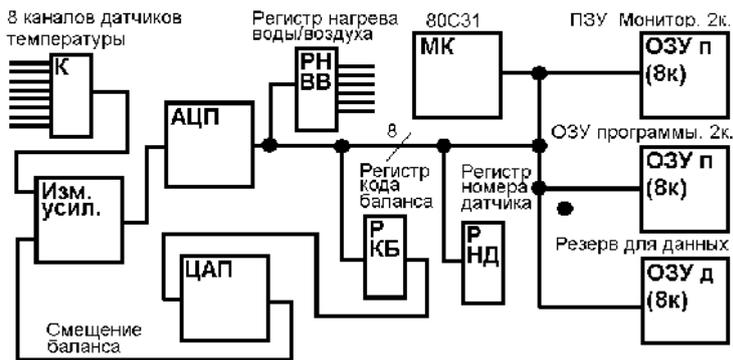
( ) [2] [3]. 8

8

(XDATA). . . .

( ).

28.



28 -

1.

```
;$CASE ; AX51 A251
```

```
$SET (TYPERPOGR = 1)
```

```
$DATE (01/Jan/00)
```

```
$DEBUG
```

```
;$ERRORPRINT (IZM.ERR)
```

```
$ERRORPRINT ;
```

```
$PAGELENGTH (5000)
```

```
$NOMOD51
```

```
;$INCDIR (H:\Keil6.1\C51\ASM)
```

```
$INCLUDE ( reg51.inc ) ;#include <reg51.inc>
```

```
$TITLE (IZMERITEL TEMPERATURE Program N2)
```

```
$GEN
```

```
NAME IzmeritelTemperature
```

```
; IZMTEMP.ASM
```

```
;
```

```
;
```

```
(80C31)
```

```
;
```

```

        DSEG AT 0H
DATAIN   DATA 0H           ;
;-----
;
;
FLAGDT   DATA   20H           ;
KREGUN   DATA   21H           ;
KODUPR   DATA   22H           ;
FLAGUPR  DATA   28H           ;
RREGFL   DATA   40H           ;
NOMDAT   DATA   41H           ;
MPFLAG   DATA   42H           ;

```

```

        BSEG AT 20H
BITDAT   BIT 0H           ;
;-----
;
;
FLREKT   BIT     FLAGDT.0     ;           ("1"-
          )
FLKOGN   BIT     FLAGDT.1     ;
FLVOD    BIT     FLAGDT.2     ;
NAGRVOD  BIT     KREGUN.0     ;           ("1"-
          )
OHLVOD   BIT     KREGUN.1     ;
NAGRVOZ  BIT     KREGUN.2     ;
SOSTDAT  BIT     KODUPR.6     ;           ("0"-
          , "1"- .)
PREDRU   BIT     FLAGUPR.0    ;
          .
PROGRET  BIT     FLAGUPR.1    ;           "
          ( . "1" )
BALANS   BIT     FLAGUPR.2    ;           "
          " ( . "1" )
ZATRKB   BIT     FLAGUPR.3    ;           "
          ( . "1" )
RAZRYAD  BIT     FLAGUPR.4    ;           .
          , "1"-8 )
TIPKOM   BIT     ACC.7        ;           ("0"-
          )
;-----
;

```

```

;
GOTACP BIT P3.2 ; ("0"-
)
REGUPR BIT P1.3 ; ("0"-
, "1"- .)
RAZRACP BIT P1.6 ; ("0"-12
, "1"-8 )
REGACP BIT P1.7 ; ("0"- -
, "1"- )

```

```

;-----
; p p p p
;

```

```

XSEG AT 4000H
EXTDATA XDATA 4000H
$NOCOND
$IF (TYPERPOGR = 0)
AREGKB EQU 4000H ; p p p -
p ,
AREGND EQU 6000H ; p -
p p
AREGUN EQU 8000H ; p p
ADRACP EQU ' 0A000H ; p
$ELSE
ORG 4000H
AREGKB: DS 1 ; p p p -
p ,
ORG 6000H
AREGND: DS 1 ; p
p p
ORG 8000H
AREGUN: DS 1 ; p p
ADRACP: DS ' 0A000H ; p
$ENDIF
$COND
$EJECT

```

```

CSEG AT 0H
CODE0 CODE 0H ;
;-----
;
;
;PUSK EQU 30H
ORG 0000H
;-----

```

```

;
;
          SJMP     PUSK
          ORG      0030H
PUSK:    LJMP     2000H          ;

```

```

;-----
;
;          p          p          p , p
;
;          p
;
NEPROGR EQU     0          ; p p p p
DANBAL  EQU     1          ; p
;
;          p
OTKACP  EQU     2          ;
OPROSDT EQU     3          ; p
;
;          p p
AVTREG  EQU     4          ; p p p p
;
;          p
RUCHREG EQU     5          ; p p p p
KBREKT  EQU     6          ; p ,
KBKOGN  EQU     7          ; ,
KBVOD   EQU     8          ;
;
;          p p ,
REZKOM  EQU     9          ; p p
;
; PRIZND+(NOMDAT) - p
;
; PRIZKT1+(NOMDAT) - p 8- p p . p p -
;
; < p p > - 7...0 p p
;
; PRIZKT2+(NOMDAT) - p 12- p p . p p
;
; < . .> - 11...4 p p
; < . .> - . p - 3...0 p p , .
;
;          p - 0
;
; PRIZSK - p 3 p p
; (FLAGUPR) - p p p p ,
; (FLAGDT) - p p
; (KREGUN) - p p
;
;
;
PEREZAP EQU     0          ;
OTMPROG EQU     1          ;
SOSTOYA EQU     2          ;

```

```

KONBAL EQU 3 ;
VKLNVD EQU 4 ;
VYKNVD EQU 5 ;
VKLOVD EQU 6 ;
VYKOVOD EQU 7 ;
VKLNVOZ EQU 8 ;
VYKNVOZ EQU 9 ;
RAZR8B EQU 10 ; 8
RAZR12B EQU 11 ; 12

```

```

;
; 80H+< > -

```

```

;
; C0H+< > -

```

```

; < >
;
; . 1) < > - 3
; 2) < > -

```

```

; " "
;
;
;

```

```

NADRKB EQU 44H ; -
PRIZND EQU 80H ; .
PRIZKT1 EQU 90H ; 8-
PRIZKT2 EQU 0A0H ; 12- . -
PRIZSK EQU 0AH ; -

```

```

CSEG AT 2000H
CODE1 CODE 2000H ;
ORG 2000H
;-----
;
;

```

```

MOV SP,#07H
CLR A
MOV IE,A ;
MOV R7,A ;
,
ACALL ZREGUN ;

```

```

MOV     KREGUN,A           ;
MOV     FLAGDT,A          ;
      . ,
CLR     PROGRET           ;      "      " ,
CLR     BALANS            ;      "      -
"
CLR     ZATRKB            ;      "      " ,
CLR     RI                ;      -

CLR     TI                ;

SETB    RAZRYAD           ;      8-      -

SETB    REN               ;      -

ACALL   ZAPRU             ;
JNB     PREDRU,AVTUPR1    ;      ,
;-----
;
;
MOV     R4,#30            ;      10-      .

MOV     R5,#200
RUCHUPR:MOV     A,#RUCHREG ;      :
ACALL   SOOBSH           ;      "      "
L0:     JNB     RI,L3      ;      ,
      ,
ACALL   PRIEM           ;
CJNE    A,#PEREZAP,L1    ;      "      "? -
      ,
L1:     LJMP    PUSK      ;      ,
      CJNE    A,#OTMPROG,RUCHUPR;"      -
      ."? -
L2:     SETB    PROGRET   ;      ,      "      -
      "
L3:     JB     PROGRET,L5 ;      ,      -
      ,
ACALL   ZADER2          ;
0,1
DJNZ    R5,L5
DJNZ    R4,L4
SJMP    L2              ;      ,      -

L4:     MOV     R5,#200
L5:     ACALL   IZMRU     ;      ?
      JNC     L0         ;      ,
      ACALL   ZAPRU     ;      ,

```

```

        SJMP     AVTUPR2          ; "
;-----
;
;
;
;
AVTUPR1: MOV     R4, #30          ; 10-
        MOV     R5, #200
AVTUPR2: MOV     A, #AVTREG      ;
        ACALL   SOOBSH          ; "
        "
        JB      PROGRET, BALANDT ; ,
L6:     JNB     RI, L9           ; ,
        ACALL   PRIEM           ;
        CJNE    A, #PEREZAP, L7 ; " "? -
        '
        LJMP    PUSK            ; ,
L7:     CJNE    A, #OTMPROG, L8 ; " - , -
        SJMP    L10             ; ,
L8:     MOV     A, #NEPROGR      ; :
        ACALL   SOOBSH          ; "
L9:     ACALL   ZADER2          ; 0,1
        DJNZ    R5, L12
        DJNZ    R4, L11         ;
L10:    SETB    PROGRET         ; "
        "
        SJMP    BALANDT
L11:    MOV     R5, #200
L12:    ACALL   IZMRU           ; ?
        JNC     L6              ; ,
L13:    ACALL   ZAPRU           ; , -
        SJMP    RUCHUPR        ; "
;-----
;
;
BALANDT: JNB     BALANS, M0      ; ,
        AJMP    IZMTEMP
M0:     JNB     ZATRKB, POVTCB   ; ,
        AJMP    PRIEMKB
POVTCB: MOV     A, #DANBAL      ; :
        ACALL   SOOBSH          ; "
        "

```

```

M1:      MOV      R5,#10          ;          1 -          -
M2:      ACALL   IZMRU           ;          ?
        JNC      M3              ; ,
        SJMP     L13             ; ,
M3:      JB      RI,M4           ;          ,          -
        ,
        ACALL   ZADER2          ;          0,1 -
        DJNZ    R5,M2           ;          ,          -          -
        ,
        SJMP     POVTCB         ;
M4:      ACALL   PRIEM          ;          ,
        ,
        JB      TIPKOM,KOM2T    ;          ,          2-          ,
        CJNE    A,#PEREZAP,M5  ;          "          " ?
        LJMP    PUSK
M5:      CJNE    A,#SOSTOYA,M6  ; "          -
        " ?
        ACALL   SOSTKON
        SJMP     POVTCB
M6:      CJNE    A,#KONBAL,POVTCB ; "          " ?
        JB      FLREKT,M7       ;          ,          -
        ,
        MOV     A,#KBREKT       ;          :
        ACALL   SOOBSH          ; "          "
        SJMP     M1
M7:      JB      FLKOGN,M8      ;          ,          -
        ,
        MOV     A,#KBKOGN       ;          :
        ACALL   SOOBSH          ; "          "
        SJMP     M1
M8:      JB      FLVOD,M9       ;          ,          -
        ,
        MOV     A,#KBVOD        ;          :
        ACALL   SOOBSH          ; "          "
        SJMP     M1
M9:      SETB    BALANS         ;          "          -
        "
        AJMP    IZMTEMP         ;
KOM2T:   ANL     A,#00111000B    ;          ?
        JZ      M10             ; ,
        SJMP     POVTCB         ; ,
M10:    MOV     A,KODUPR        ;          -
        ,
        ANL     A,#00000111B    ;          ,
        MOV     NOMDAT,A
        ADD    A,#NADRKB        ;

```

```

MOV      R0,A
MOV      R1,NOMDAT      ;

INC      R1              ;          FLAGDT
MOV      A,#01H
M11:    DJNZ     R1,M12
        SJMP     M13
M12:    RL      A
        SJMP     M11
M13:    MOV     MPFLAG,A
        JB      SOSTDAT,M14      ;          ,
        CPL     A              ;          -
        FLAGDT
        ANL     FLAGDT,A
        AJMP    POVTCB        ;          -

M14:    SETB    ZATRKB        ;          "
        "
PRIEMKB:MOV    A,#PRIZND      ;          :
        ADD     A,NOMDAT      ;          "          -
        "
        ACALL   SOOBSH
        MOV     R5,#10        ;          1 -          -

M15:    ACALL   IZMRU        ;          ?
        JNC     M16          ;          ,
        AJMP    L13          ;          ,
M16:    JB      RI,M17        ;

        ACALL   ZADER2
        DJNZ    R5,M15
        SJMP    PRIEMKB
M17:    ACALL   PRIEM        ;          ,
        MOV     @R0,A        ;          ,
        MOV     A,MPFLAG     ;          ,          -

        ORL     FLAGDT,A     ;          ,
        CLR     ZATRKB       ;          "          "
        AJMP    POVTCB       ;          -

;-----
;

;
IZMTEMP:MOV    NOMDAT,#0      ; ;+
        ACALL   KOMUTAT      ; ;+
        MOV     R6,#3        ; ;+

```

```

DP2:   ACALL   ZADER1           ; ;+
       DJNZ   R6,DP2           ; ;+
       CJNE   R7,#00H,N0       ; ,

NOVCIKL:MOV   RREGFL,FLAGDT    ; -
       '
       MOV   NOMDAT,R7         ;
       MOV   R7,#8
N0:    JB    RAZRYAD,N1        ;
       CLR   RAZRACP           ; 12-
       SJMP  N2
N1:    SETB  RAZRACP           ; 8-
N2:    MOV   A,RREGFL          ; -
       CLR   C                 ; -
N3:    RRC   A
       JC    N4
       INC   NOMDAT
       DJNZ  R7,N3
DP0:   MOV   R6,#1             ;
DP1:   ACALL  ZADER1
       DJNZ  R6,DP1
       SJMP  NOVCIKL
N4:    MOV   RREGFL,A
       ACALL  KOMUTAT
       ACALL  ZADER1           ; .
       ACALL  ZADER1           .
       CLR   REGACP           ; " -
       "
       ACALL  PUSKACP         ;
       MOV   R6,#4           ; -
N5:    DJNZ  R6,N5
       JNB   GOTACP,N6        ; ? - , -
       MOV   A,#OTKACP        ; , :
       ACALL  SOOBSH          ; " "
       SJMP  N10             ; . -
N6:    ACALL  IZMRU           ; ?
       JNC   N7               ; ,
       INC   NOMDAT           ; ,
       '

```

```

DEC      R7      ;

AJMP     L13     ;

N7:      SETB    REGACP      ;      "      "
        JB      RAZRYAD,N8   ;
        MOV     A,#PRIZKT2
        SJMP    N9
N8:      MOV     A,#PRIZKT1
N9:      ADD     A,NOMDAT
        INC     NOMDAT      ; ;+      -

        MOV     R6,A
        MOV     R5,NOMDAT
        MOV     A,RREGFL
        CJNE    A,#0,DP3
        MOV     NOMDAT,#0
DP3:     ACALL   KOMUTAT
        MOV     NOMDAT,R5
        MOV     A,R6
        ACALL   SOOBSH      ;      :
        CLR     RAZRACP     ; "      "
        ACALL   CHTACP      ;
        ACALL   SOOBSH      ;

        '
        JB      RAZRYAD,N10  ;      12-      -

        '
        SETB    RAZRACP     ;
        ACALL   CHTACP
        ACALL   SOOBSH
N10:     JB      RI,VYPKOM   ;      ,      -

        '
SLEDDAT:DJNZ   R7,N0       ;      .      ,

        '
        SJMP    DP0
;        ACALL   ZADER1
;        AJMP    NOCVIKL    ;

VYPKOM: ACALL   PRIEM      ;
        JNB     TIPKOM,N11  ;      ,      1-

        '
        CLR     BALANS      ;      "      -
        "
        MOV     R7,#00H     ;

        AJMP    KOM2T      ;      -

```

```

N11:    CJNE    A,#PEREZAP,N12 ;           "           -
      " ?
      LJMP     PUSK                ; ,
N12:    CJNE    A,#OTMPROG,N13 ; "           " ?
      SJMP     N14
N13:    CJNE    A,#KONBAL,N15 ; "           " ?
N14:    MOV     A,#OPROSDT        ;           :           "
      ACALL    SOOBSH                ; "
      SJMP     SLEDDAT
N15:    CJNE    A,#VKLNVOD,N16 ; "           " ?
      SETB     NAGRVOD
      SJMP     N21
N16:    CJNE    A,#VYKNVOD,N17 ; "           " ?
      CLR      NAGRVOD
      SJMP     N21
N17:    CJNE    A,#VKLOVOD,N18 ; "           "
      ?
      SETB     OHLVOD
      SJMP     N21
N18:    CJNE    A,#VYKOVOD,N19 ; "           "
      " ?
      CLR      OHLVOD
      SJMP     N21
N19:    CJNE    A,#VKLNVOZ,N20 ; "           "
      ?
      SETB     NAGRVOZ
      SJMP     N21
N20:    CJNE    A,#VYKNVOZ,N22 ; "           -
      " ?
      CLR      NAGRVOZ
N21:    MOV     A,KREGUN          ;
      ACALL    ZREGUN                ;
      SJMP     SLEDDAT
N22:    CJNE    A,#SOSTOYA,N23 ; "           -
      " ?
      ACALL    SOSTKON
      SJMP     SLEDDAT
N23:    CJNE    A,#RAZR8B,N24 ; "           8
      " ?
      SETB     RAZRYAD
      SJMP     SLEDDAT
N24:    CJNE    A,#RAZR12B,N25 ; "           12
      " ?
      CLR      RAZRYAD
      SJMP     SLEDDAT
N25:    MOV     A,#REZKOM          ;           :
      ACALL    SOOBSH                ; "           "

```

```

        SJMP     SLEDDAT
;-----
;
;-----
;
;
ZREGKB: MOV     DPTR,#AREGKB
        SJMP     LZ0
ZREGND: MOV     DPTR,#AREGND
        SJMP     LZ0
ZREGUN: MOV     DPTR,#AREGUN
        SJMP     LZ0
PUSKACP:MOV     DPTR,#ADRACP
LZ0:    MOVX    @DPTR,A
        RET
;-----
;
;
ZAPRU:  MOV     C,REGUPR
        MOV     PREDRU,C
        RET
;-----
;
;
SOOBSh: MOV     SBUF,A
SL0:    JNB     TI,SL0
        CLR     TI
        RET
;-----
;
;
PRIEM:  MOV     A,SBUF
        MOV     KODUPR,A
        CLR     RI
        RET
;-----
;
;
IZMRU:  MOV     C,PREDRU
        JNB     REGUPR,LI0
        CPL     C
LI0:    RET
;-----
;
;
;
ZADER1: MOV     R2,#2
        SJMP     LZ1
ZADER2: MOV     R2,#200

```

```

LZ1:    MOV      R3,229
LZ2:    DJNZ    R3,LZ2
        DJNZ    R2,LZ1
        RET

;-----
;
;
CHTACP: MOV      DPTR,#ADRACP
        MOVX    A,@DPTR
        RET

;-----
;
;
SOSTKON:MOV     A,#PRIZSK
        ACALL   SOOBSH
        MOV     A,FLAGUPR
        ACALL   SOOBSH
        MOV     A,FLAGDT
        ACALL   SOOBSH
        MOV     A,KREGUN
        ACALL   SOOBSH
        RET

;-----
;
;
KOMUTAT:MOV     A,#NADRKB          ;
        ADD     A,NOMDAT
        MOV     R0,A              ;
        MOV     A,@R0
        ACALL   ZREGKB           ;
        MOV     A,NOMDAT
        ACALL   ZREGND           ;
        RET
;
        END

```

**6**

“ ” -

5.1.  $\mu$ Vision2.  $\mu$ Vision2. Keil - -

$\mu$ Vision2 Intel 8051 . , , -

: 1) - , Windows, 2) - -

, 3) - , 4) - C, 5) -

, 6) - , 7) - Visual C++ Microsoft Borland C++

Windows. , -

1.  $\mu$ Vision2, . -

2. - . -

3. , - , -

4. ( ). -

, ,  $\mu$ Vision2 . -

.  $\mu$ Vision2 . -

A51 ASM51 Intel -

Intel 8051. -

. , -

. -

Intel 8051.

A51  
 information”  
 C –  
 C51 –  
 Intel 8051. C51  
 Intel 8051.  
 Intel 8051  
 ; 1) –  
 ; 2) –  
 ; 3) –  
 ; 4) –  
 ; 5) –  
 ; 6) –  
**L51**  
 C51,  
 ASM51 Intel.

“Include debugging  
 /  
**C51**  
 C,  
 ANSI (  
 ),  
 C  
 C  
 : 1) –  
 ; 2) –  
 ; 3) –  
 ; 4) –  
 ; 5) –  
 ; 6) –  
**L51**  
 A51,  
 PL/M-51 Intel

L51  
 /  
 A51, PL/M-51 Intel C51, ASM51 Intel.  
 /  
 Intel 8051

## 5.2.

“Hello World” – ...\Examples\Hello\  
 (UART)  
 “Hello World” (“”).  
 :

2.

```

/*****/
/* YOUR FIRST 8051 PROGRAM */
/*****/
#include <reg51.h>      /* special function register declarations */
                       /* for the intended 8051 derivative */
#include <stdio.h>     /* prototype declarations for I/O functions*/

/*****/
/* main program */
/*****/
void main (void) {
    SCON = 0x50;      /* execution starts here after stack init */
                    /* SCON: mode 1, 8-bit UART, enable rcvr */
    TMOD |= 0x20;    /* TMOD: timer 1, mode 2, 8-bit reload */
    TH1 = 0xf3;      /* TH1: reload value for 2400 baud */
    TR1 = 1;         /* TR1: timer 1 run */
    TI = 1;          /* TI: set TI to send first char of UART*/
    printf ("Hello World\n"); /* the 'printf' function call */
}

```

```

while (1) {
; /* ... */
}
/* An embedded program does not stop and
/* never returns. We've used an endless
/* loop. You may wish to put in your own
/* code were we've printed the dots (...) */

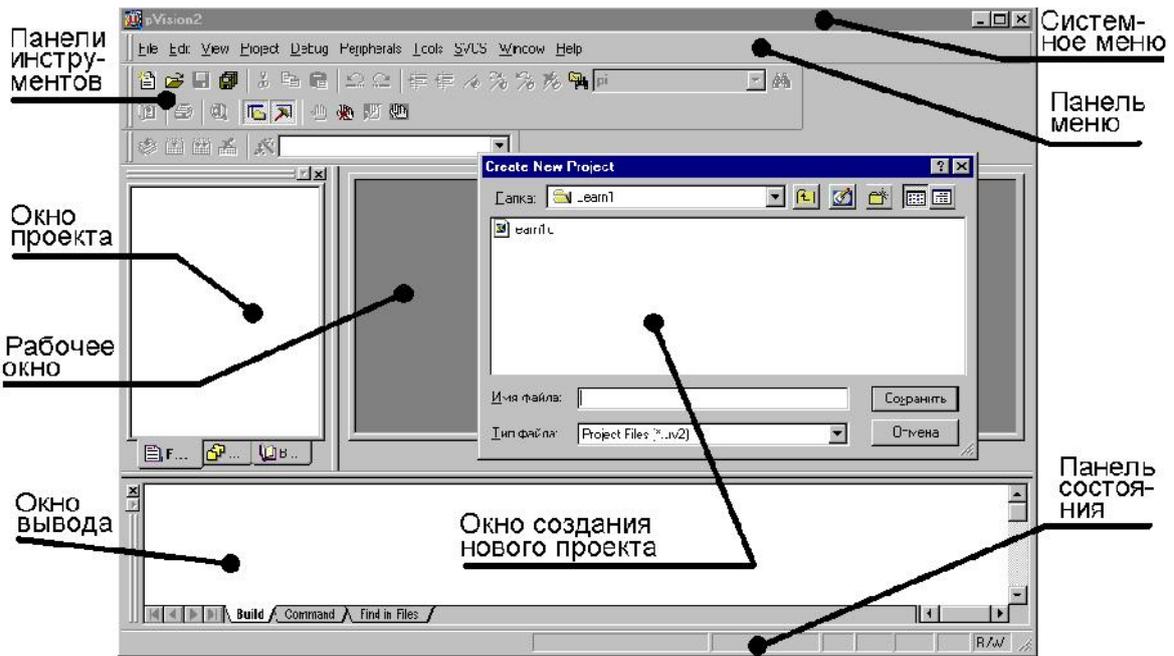
```

**5.2.1.**

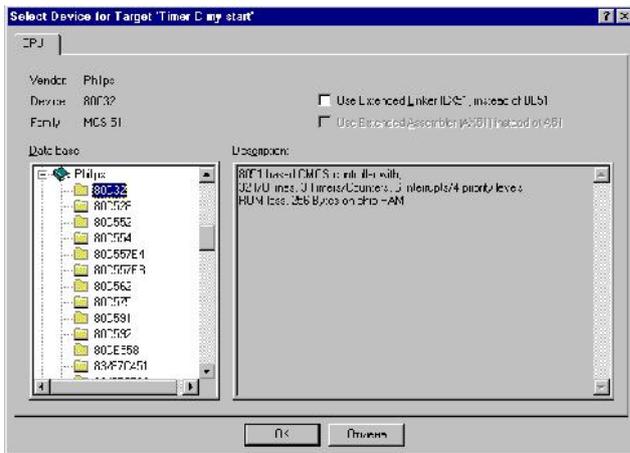
- 1)-  $\mu$ Vision2
- 2)-  $\mu$ Vision2,
- 3)-
- 4)-
- 5)-
- 6)- HEX

**5.2.2. "Hello World"**

- hello.c. ,  
 **$\mu$ Vision2** .  $\mu$ Vision2  
Windows  
:  
uv2 [commands] [projectfile],  
projectfile - [.Uv2],  
 $\mu$ Vision2,  
MCS-51  $\mu$ Vision2  
 $\mu$ Vision2



. 11.



. 12.

- **New Project ...**
- Create Project ( . 11).

**Project**

[OK].  
**Create New Folder**

**Project – Select Device for Target,**

12.

**Books.**

**Project – Targets, Groups, Files ... ,**

13.

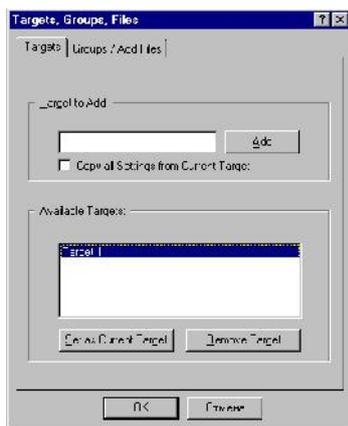
**Files,**

**File –**

New.

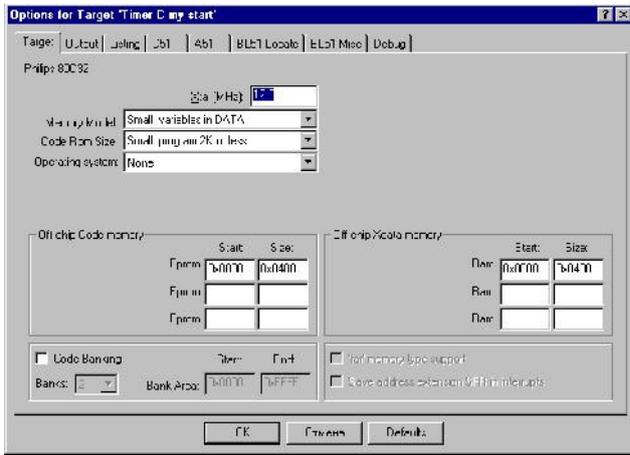
**File – Save As ... .**

**Targets, Groups, Files ...**



. 13.

1



. 14.

## Listing

## Options for Target ...

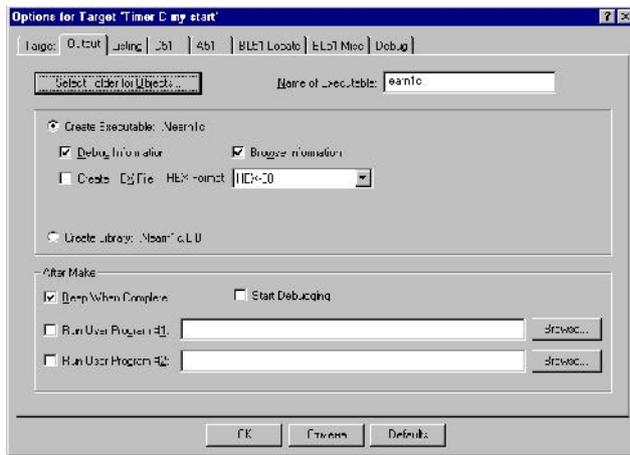
. 14.

## Target

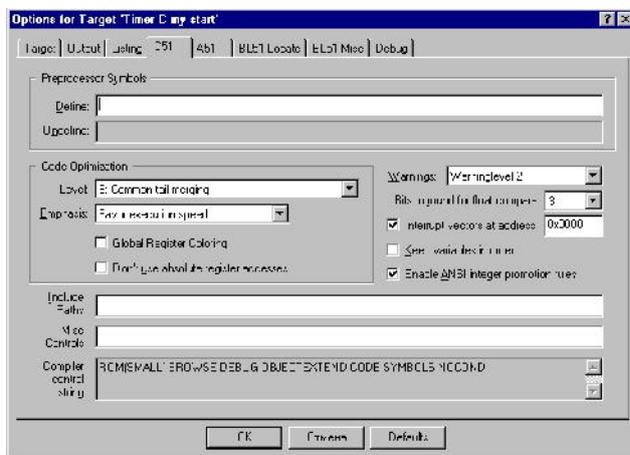
( )

. 15

## Output,

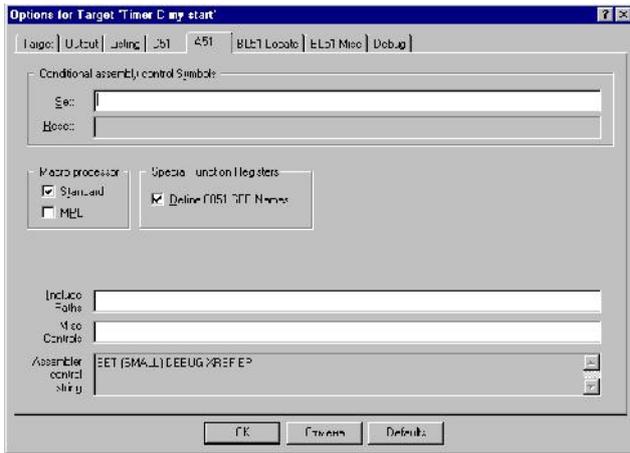


. 15.



. 16.

. 16 17.



. 17.

### 5.3. ProView.

ProView

Franklin Software Inc. (Keil Software

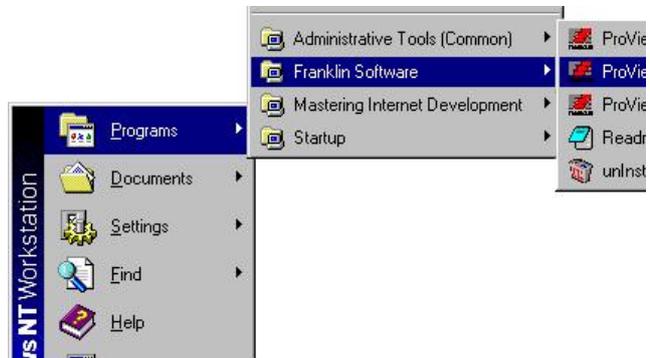
)

Intel 8051

“

”

ProView.



hello.c.

ProView

. 18.

ProView

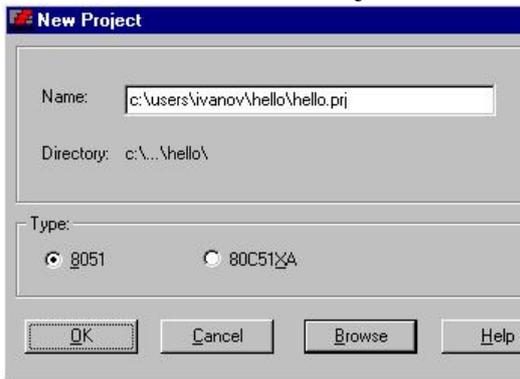
Windows

18).

: PV32 [projectfile],  
projectfile –

[.PRJ].

### New Project



. 19.

ProView,

Project.

New Project ( . 19).

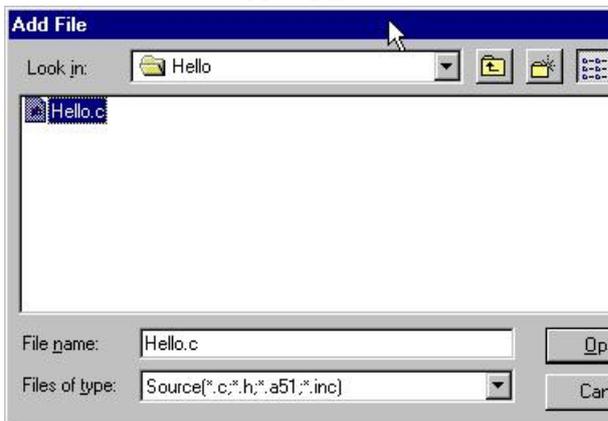
Browse,

[OK].

“8051”

– hello.c.

### Add File



. 20.

hello.c  
file

20).

Project. Add

Add File ( .  
hello.c .

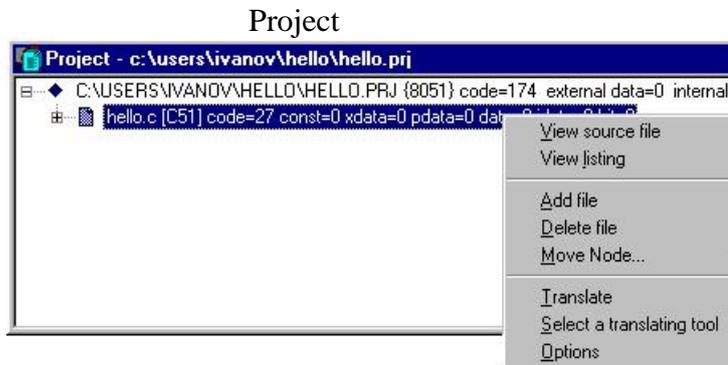
Add File

[CTRL]

[Open],

hello.c. hello.c  
Project ( . 21).

View source file,



. 21.

```

c:\...ivanov\hello\hello.c
#include <stdio.h> /* prototype declarations for I/O function

/*****
/* main program */
/*****/
void main (void) { /* execution starts here after stack init
    SCON = 0x50; /* SCON: mode 1, 8-bit UART, enable rcvr */
    TMOD |= 0x20; /* TMOD: timer 1, mode 2, 8-bit reload */
    TH1 = 0xf3; /* TH1: reload value for 2400 baud */
    TR1 = 1; /* TR1: timer 1 run */
    TI = 1; /* TI: set TI to send first char of UART */

    printf ("Hello World\n"); /* the 'printf' function call */

    while (1) { /* An embedded program does not stop and */
        ; /* ... */ /* never returns. We've used an endless */
    } /* loop. You may wish to put in your own */
} /* code were we've printed the dots (...) */

```

ProView

hello.c

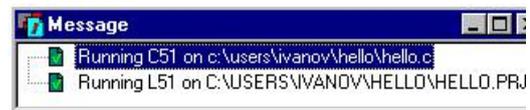
( . 22) -

“printf”  
[F1], ProView

“printf”.

. 22.

hello.c



. 23.

WinSim.

Make Project.  
ProView ,

Message ( . 23)

. 1.

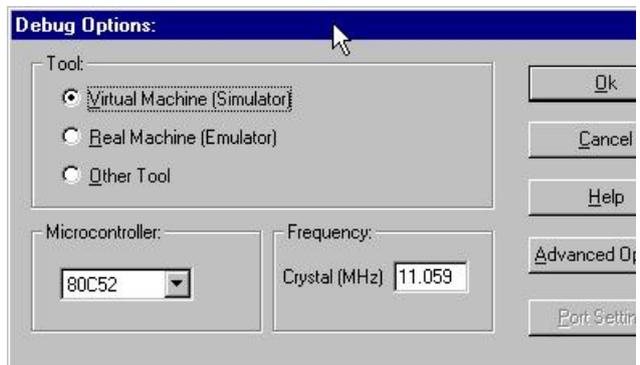
Options ( . 24),

Debug Options.

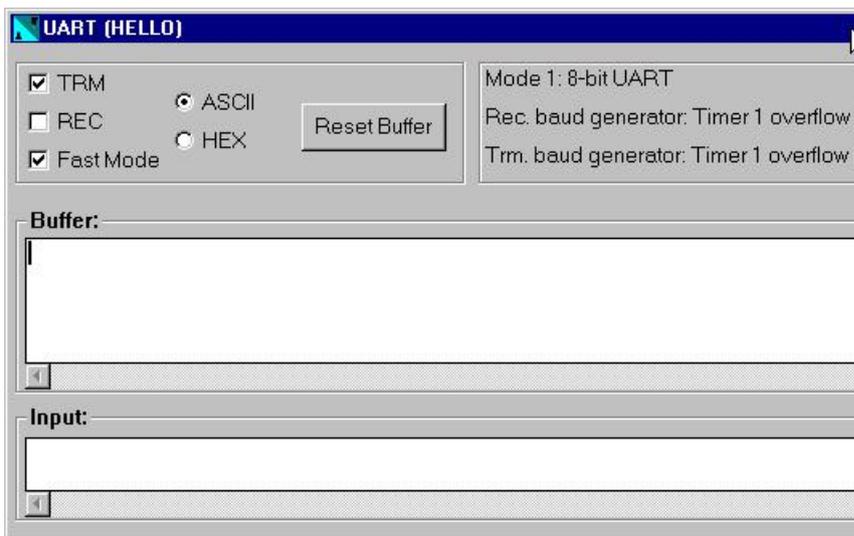
Start

Debug.

Debug



. 24.



. 25.

Hardware ( - )  
View.  
UART,

25).

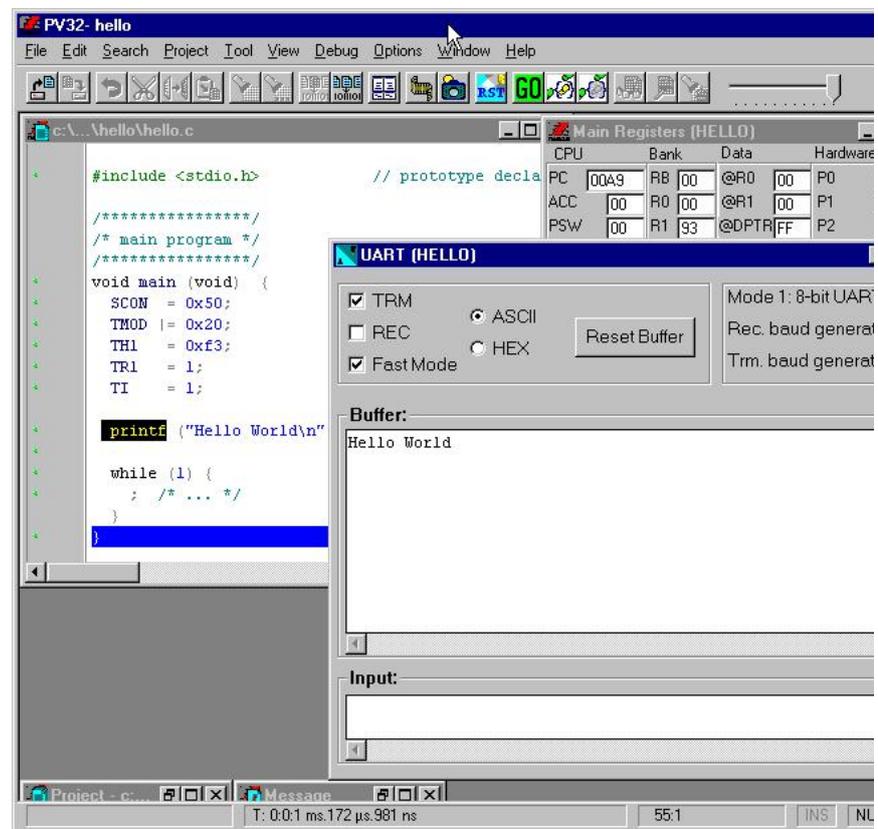
Run  
Debug



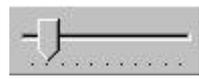
. 26  
WinSim  
UART

“Hello World”.

Stop  
Debug.



. 26.



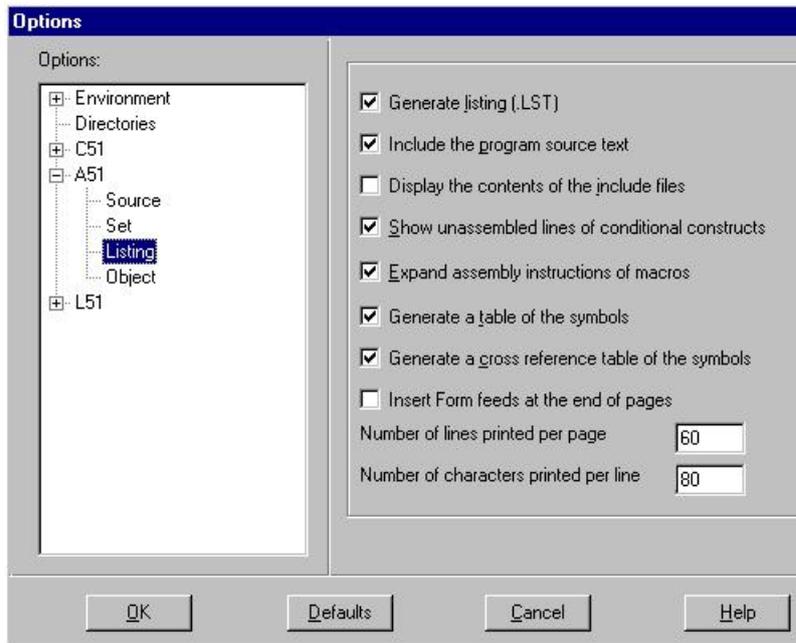
Animate

( Reset Debug  
 Step Into Step Over  
 Debug.  
 Step  
 " " Step Into  
 , Step Over -  
 Terminate Debug

Address	Symbol	Code	Mnemonic
0089:		6C	db 6C ; 'l'
008A:		6F	db 6F ; 'o'
008B:		20	db 20 ; ''
008C:		57	db 57 ; 'W'
008D:		6F	db 6F ; 'o'
008E:		72	db 72 ; 'r'
008F:		6C	db 6C ; 'l'
0090:		64	db 64 ; 'd'
0091:		0A	db 0A
0092:		00	db 00
##_46	SCON = 0x50; /* SCON: mode 1, 8-bit UART, enable rcv		
0093:	main	759850	MOV SCON,#50
##_47	TMOD  = 0x20; /* TMOD: timer 1, mode 2, 8-bit reload *		
0096:		438920	ORL TMOD,#20
0099:		858989	MOV TMOD,TMOD
##_48	TH1 = 0xf3; /* TH1: reload value for 2400 baud */		
009C:		758DF3	MOV TH1,#F3
##_49	TR1 = 1; /* TR1: timer 1 run */		
009F:		D28E	SETB TR1
##_50	TI = 1; /* TI: set TI to send first char of UART */		
00A1:		D299	SETB TI
##_52	printf ("Hello World\n"); /* the 'printf' function call */		
00A3:		7B05	MOV R3,#05
00A5:		7A00	MOV R2,#00
00A7:		7986	MOV R1,#86
00A9:		120066	LCALL ?PRINTF0
##_57	} /* code were we've printed the dots (...) */		
00AC:		80FE	SJMP 00AC
00AE:		FF	db 0FF
00AF:		FF	db 0FF

. 27.

– ( . 27),  
 C  
 .  
 “##”  
 ,  
 C.  
 ,  
 ,  
 .



. 28.

A51, L51.  
 View.

( . 29)

hello.lst,  
 (Project  
 Options)  
 Generate  
 Listing ( . 28).

Environment, C51,  
 View listing

Registers ( . 30).

, – Main

Data dump View

```

c:\...vivanov\hello\hello.lst
ASSEMBLY LISTING OF GENERATED OBJECT CODE

; FUNCTION main (BEGIN)
0000 759850      MOV     $CON,#050H      ; SOURCE LINE #
0003 438920      ORL     TMOD,#020H     ; SOURCE LINE #
0006 858989      MOV     TMOD,TMOD
0009 758DF3      MOV     TH1,#0F3H     ; SOURCE LINE #
000C D28E        SETB   TR1            ; SOURCE LINE #
000E D299      SETB   TI            ; SOURCE LINE #
0010 7B05        MOV     R3,#005H     ; SOURCE LINE #
0012 7A00      R      MOV     R2,#000H
0014 7900      R      MOV     R1,#000H
0016 120000     R      LCALL  ?printf
0019          ?WHILE1:
0019 80FE        SJMP   ?WHILE1     ; SOURCE LINE #
; FUNCTION main (END)

```

CPU		Bank	Data	Hardware
PC	00AC	RB 00	@R0 00	P0 F
ACC	00	R0 00	@R1 00	P1 F
PSW	00	R1 93	@DPTR FF	P2 F
SP	08	R2 00	X@R0 FF	P3 F
DPTR	0000	R3 05	X@R1 FF	TCON C
B	00	R4 00	SPX XX	THL0 000
C	0	R5 00	XAREA XX	THL1 F3F
EA	0	R6 0A	Task XX	THL2 000
IE	00	R7 01	TaskP XX	PCON C

. 30.

. 29.

III

1.

2.

; 2). –  
; 4). –

; 3). –  
; 5). –

: 1). –

2) – ; 1) – ;

; 3) – -

; 4) – -

c -

; 5) – -

: [1] – ; [2] – -

; [3] – -

, -

-

-

, -

, -

1600 , 1607 Hewlett-Packard . .. -

, -

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, , -

. -

8200, 9100D, 920

Gould/Biomation. -

, -

1610 , 1611

Hewlett-Packard, -1 Motorola. -

DT0-1

Gould/Biomation.

DT0-1

Gen Red PSP,

2225.

Omnicom

99,998%

100%

Digital, Zehntel ..

Hewlett-Packard

Millenium Systems, Paratronics, Kurz-Kasch, Phoenix



2. . . , . . . . . / . . . ,  
 . . . , . . . . - : , 1990. - 224 .
3. . . , / . . . . - : , 1994. - 400 .

(2 )

**1**

1. : -  
 ; -  
 Intel 8051; -  
 Intel 8051. -
2. “ ” MCS-51. -
3. “ ” .
4. .
- ’ , -  
 , Help. -

**2.**

1. 8- (2-  
 ).  
 $-(7^* + )$ .  $-( - 30 - 7^* )$ . -
2. (4- )
3. 2\*( ) . -

